

CROP REVIEW

CROP SUMMARY: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1998-1999

			199	98		1999				
		A	Mada	Prod	uction		Mala	Produc	ction	
Crop	Unit	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Total	Value	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Total	Value	
		1,000		1,000	\$1,000	1,000		1,000	\$1,000	
Corn for Grain	Bu.	620	96.0	59,520	126,778	570	102.0	58,140	113,373	
Corn for Silage	Tons	65	14.0	910		55	14.0	770		
Cotton, Lint	Lbs.1	445	589	546	162,228	565	505	595	125,093	
Cottonseed	Tons			205	26,855			223	17,394	
Hay, All	Tons	1,785	2.22	3,969	221,585	1,880	2.02	3,793	195,416	
Alfalfa	Tons	35	3.40	119	13,685	30	3.10	93	10,416	
All Other	Tons	1,750	2.20	3,850	207,900	1,850	2.00	3,700	185,000	
Grain Sorghum	Bu.	16	70.0	1,120	2,139	18	70.0	1,260	2,142	
Sorghum Silage	Tons	2	15.0	30		1	10.0	10		
Soybeans	Bu.	1,210	29.0	35,090	188,433	1,190	18.0	21,420	101,745	
Tobacco, All	Lbs.	59.42	1,870	111,100	218,097	63.17	1,941	122,601	239,651	
E. Dark-Fired (22)	Lbs.	7.30	2,330	17,009	38,287	7.00	2,280	15,960	36,931	
W. Dark-Fired (23)	Lbs.	.59	2,500	1,475	3,185	.57	2,500	1,425	3,236	
Burley (31)	Lbs.	51.00	1,795	91,545	174,576	55.00	1,890	103,950	196,881	
One-Sucker (35)	Lbs.	.525	2,040	1,071	2,049	.600	2,110	1,266	2,603	
Winter Wheat	Bu.	370	41.0	15,170	39,594	340	54.0	18,360	41,310	
Apples ²	Lbs.			9,000	2,000			8,000	1,734	
Peaches ²	Lbs.			3,000	1,350			3,000	1,410	
Floriculture					44,538				46,106	
Snap Beans, Fresh	Cwt.	8.2	34	279	8,761	8.0	38	304	8,755	
Tomatoes, Fresh	Cwt.	3.4	250	850	32,300	3.6	230	828	24,012	

¹ Cotton production is in 480 pound net weight bales. ² Utilized production.

TENNESSEE CROPS: RECORD HIGHS AND LOWS 1

Record High

Crop	Unit	Year	Acreage Harvested	Year	Yield Per Acre	Year	Production	Year Records Began
			1,000				1,000	· ·
Corn for grain Corn silage	Bu. Tons	1917 1973	3,875 170	1992 1994	124 18	1917 1976	106,562 2,560	1866 1919
Cotton ²	Bales	1925	1,146	1994	726	1994	885	1866
Hay: All hay Alfalfa	Tons Tons	1943 1958	1,997 188	1995 1985	2.24 3.80	1998 1963	3,969 408	1909 1919
Grain sorghum Sorghum silage	Bu. Tons	1985 1955	465 35	1996 1994	90 19	1985 1955	37,200 315	1949 1929
Soybeans	Bu.	1979	2,620	1994	36.5	1979	70,740	1924
Tobacco: All tobacco E. Dark-fired (22) W. Dark-fired (23) Burley (31) One sucker (35)	Lbs. Lbs. Lbs. Lbs. Lbs.	1930 1923 1919 1952 1919	162 76 30 89 22	1994 1994 1996 1972 1994	2,192 2,570 2,850 2,245 2,150	1982 1931 1919 1982 1919	178,117 61,500 24,450 148,580 18,150	1866 1919 1919 1919 1919
Winter wheat	Bu.	1900	1,620	1999	54	1981	37,400	1866
Fruits & vegetables: Apples Peaches Snap Beans, fresh market Tomatoes, fresh market	Lbs. Lbs. Cwt. Cwt.	3 3 1993 1928	3 3 9.3 9.0	3 3 1965 1985	3 3 48 280	1941 1912 1994 1985	26,900 28,670 405 1,120	1934 1909 1939 1918

Record Low

Crop	Unit	Year	Acreage Harvested	Year	Yield Per Acre	Year	Production	Year Records Began
			1.000				1,000	
O a mar form annual to	D.	1000	,	1000	4.4	1000	•	10//
Corn for grain	Bu. Tons	1983 1934	480 12	1930 1930	14 3.5	1983 1932	23,040 72	1866 1919
Corn silage	TOTIS	1934	12	1930	3.5	1932	12	1919
Cotton ²	Bales	1983	215	1923	103	1967	145	1866
Hay:								
All hay	Tons	1914	893	1930	.63	1911	699	1909
Alfalfa	Tons	1924	15	1930	1.15	1925	19	1919
Grain sorghum	Bu.	1949	5	1954	17	1949	115	1949
Sorghum silage	Tons	1999	1	1930	4.5	1999	10	1929
Soybeans	Bu.	1925	8	1935	6.5	1925	60	1924
Tobacco:								
All tobacco	Lbs.	1874	21	1874	300	1874	6,300	1866
E. Dark-fired (22)	Lbs.	1987	5.5	1925	740	1987	11,935	1919
W. Dark-fired (23)	Lbs.	1973	.42	1930	700	1974	607	1919
Burley (31)	Lbs.	1921	9.3	1925	700	1921	7,347	1919
One sucker (35)	Lbs.	1997	.48	1925	670	1989	870	1919
Winter wheat	Bu.	1962	107	1885	3	1866	2,008	1866
Fruits & vegetables:								
Apples	Lbs.	3	3	3	3	1955	2,700	1934
Peaches	Lbs.	3	3	3	3	1985	0	1909
Snap Beans, fresh market	Cwt.	1967	.9	1940	21	1967	42	1939
Tomatoes, fresh market	Cwt.	1919	1.5	1953	40	1921	82	1918

¹ If acreage, yield or production is identical for more than one year, then the most recent year is shown. ² Yield per acre is in 480 pound net weight bales. ³ Not Available.



SOYBEANS

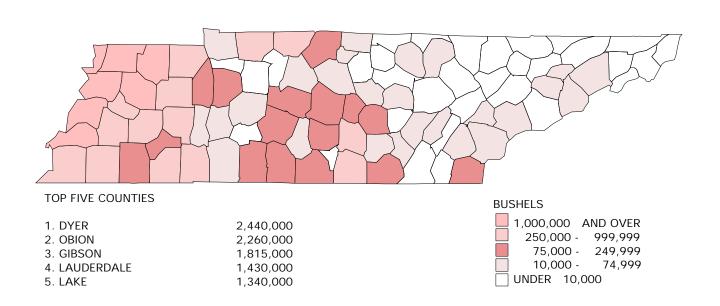
LOWEST SOYBEAN YIELD OF THE DECADE

By Anthony Prillaman

The 1999 crop season was a difficult one for Tennessee soybean producers. Tennessee farmers planted the same amount of soybeans in 1999 as in 1998, but harvested 20,000 acres less. The year started off with adequate rainfall and excellent growing conditions. This allowed single crop beans to thrive throughout the first half of the season. Unfortunately, a late season drought proved to be too much for most of the late planted beans to handle. The absence of rain during this period significantly hampered pod development. As a result, late planted beans yielded much lower than the full season varieties. The 1999 soybean yield of 18 bushels per acre was the lowest yield in Tennessee since 1983 and 15 bushels below the five-year average yield. Total production of 21.4 million bushels was nearly 14 million bushels below 1998.

SOYBEANS: ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

<u> </u>		_,	-, ,,,	. =	•	
Crop Year	Planted For All Purposes	Harvested For Beans	Yield Per Acre	Production For Beans	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Bean Production
	1,000) Acres	Bushels	1,000 Bushels	Dollars Per Bushel	1,000 Dollars
1990	1,300	1,250	27.0	33,750	5.95	200,813
1991	1,100	1,050	30.0	31,500	5.73	180,495
1992	1,000	950	35.0	33,250	5.61	186,533
1993	1,050	1,000	31.0	31,000	6.60	204,600
1994	1,050	1,000	36.5	36,500	5.62	205,130
1995	1,050	1,000	32.0	32,000	6.88	220,160
1996	1,150	1,100	35.0	38,500	7.25	279,125
1997	1,240	1,200	34.0	40,800	6.89	281,112
1998	1,250	1,210	29.0	35,090	5.37	188,433
1999	1,250	1,190	18.0	21,420	4.75	101,745



SOYBEANS: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTIES, 1997, 1998 AND 1999

		<u> </u>		•			, . , , , ,		O 7 11 10 1 7		
Planted for											_
5										5	
						Ца					
		1000			1000				1007		1000
1997	1998			1998	1999	199	17 1998			1998	1999
•											2,440,000
									2,220,000	1,300,000	1,340,000
									2,830,000	2,150,000	1,430,000
97,000	96,000	107,000	96,000	94,000	105,000			22	3,680,000	2,970,000	2,260,000
50,000	50,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	46,000	33	30	18	1,600,000	1,420,000	840,000
76,000	73,000	65,000	74,000	72,000	64,000	31	27	19	2,300,000	1,910,000	1,190,000
504,000	485,000	482,000	494,000	472,000	470,000	34	28	20	16,970,000	13,050,000	9,500,000
5 200	7 500	7 200	5 000	7 400	6 500	33	30	21	165 000	220 000	135,000
											530,000
		•	•	•						•	125,000
•											350,000
											55,000
											700,000
•											1,815,000
•	•	•	•	•							245,000
											330,000
											645,000
											390,000
	•			•							530,000
				•							370,000
											510,000
											1,240,000
											7,970,000
473,000	510,000	512,000	404,000	300,000	490,000	33	5 30	10	10,240,000	13,000,000	7,970,000
2,700	2,300	2	2,500	2,200	2	33	3 27	2	83,000	60,000	2
800	900	600	600	800	500	35	26	18	21,000	21,000	9,000
3,400	2,700	2,600	3,000	2,500	2,300	33	33	17	100,000	82,000	40,000
4,600	5,300	6,000	4,400	5,100	5,500	36	28	25	160,000	145,000	138,000
12,000	12,000	14,000	11,400	11,600	12,000	34	34	17	388,000	400,000	200,000
15,400	17,000	18,500	15,000	16,800	17,000	35	31	17	530,000	520,000	285,000
2,800	2,400	2,600	2,500	2,200	2,200	30	27	14	75,000	60,000	30,000
37,000	33,000	30,000	36,000	32,000	29,000	37	31	16	1,340,000	1,000,000	450,000
2,600	2,400	2,300	2,500	2,300	2,000	32	27	16	80,000	62,000	32,000
3,800	3,300	3,500	3,400	3,000	3,000	35	30	13	120,000	90,000	40,000
900	700	1,900	700	500	1,500	33	30	17	23,000	15,000	26,000
86,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	79,000	75,000			17	2,920,000	2,455,000	1,250,000
	132,000 62,000 87,000 97,000 50,000 76,000 504,000 5,200 27,500 10,200 22,500 4,400 52,000 100,000 19,500 18,500 47,000 14,400 35,000 18,300 27,500 71,000 473,000 2,700 800 3,400 4,600 12,000 15,400 2,800 37,000 2,600 3,800 900	132,000 127,000 62,000 55,000 87,000 84,000 97,000 96,000 50,000 50,000 76,000 73,000 504,000 485,000 5,200 7,500 27,500 29,300 10,200 8,000 22,500 24,300 4,400 4,000 52,000 48,000 100,000 111,000 19,500 20,400 14,400 19,300 35,000 32,000 14,400 19,300 35,000 32,000 14,300 22,300 27,500 39,500 71,000 70,000 473,000 510,000 2,700 2,300 800 900 3,400 2,700 4,600 5,300 12,000 15,400 17,000 2,800 2,400 37,000 33,000 2,600 2,400 3,800 3,300 2,600 2,400 3,800 3,300 900 700	Purposes 1997 1998 1999 132,000 127,000 55,000 59,000 87,000 84,000 76,000 76,000 70,000 50,000 50,000 50,000 48,000 76,000 73,000 65,000 504,000 485,000 482,000 10,200 29,300 33,000 10,200 24,300 20,500 4,400 4,600 52,000 48,000 43,000 100,000 111,000 110,000 19,500 20,400 19,500 4,400 47,000 47,000 47,000 47,000 47,000 47,000 47,000 47,000 47,000 47,000 35,000 32,000 36,000 18,300 22,300 24,000 27,500 39,500 36,000 17,000 70,000 80,000 473,000 510,000 512,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 12,000 13,500 2,600 2,400 2,600 37,000 33,000 30,000 2,600 2,400 2,300 3,800 3,300 3,500 700 1,900	Name	Top Top	Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$

See footnotes at end of table.

(continued)

SOYBEAN	NS: ACRE	AGE, YIE	LD, AND	PRODUC	TION, BY	COUNT	IES, [•]	1997	1998	AND 1999)	
District		lanted for			Harvested			Yield p			Production	
and		II Purposes			for Beans			vested			for Beans	
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
			Acr	es					Bus	nels		
Bedford	9,000	9,000	9,500	8,000	8,000	8,500	27	26	17	215,000	205,000	145,000
Cannon	7,600	7,300	5,800	7,000	6,900	5,500	34	28	21	240,000	190,000	115,000
Clay	700	600	2	600	500	2	30	29	2	18,000	14,500	2
Davidson	2	2	800	2	2	700	2	2	18	2	2	12,500
DeKalb	4,700	4,300	3,700	4,500	4,200	3,500	32	27	20	145,000	115,000	70,000
Giles	7,400	8,900	9,000	7,000	8,500	7,500	34	33	19	240,000	280,000	139,000
Lincoln	18,700	17,500	18,000	18,000	17,000	16,000	28	26	12	505,000	435,000	185,000
Macon	3,100	2,900	2,200	3,000	2,800	2,000	35	29	25	105,000	80,000	50,000
Marshall	2,200	2,200	3,100	2,000	2,000	2,600	28	28	14	55,000	55,000	36,000
Maury	8,400	8,000	9,200	8,000	7,700	8,500	30	29	16	240,000	223,000	132,000
Rutherford	8,700	8,400	7,100	8,000	7,700	6,400	27	26	17	215,000	200,000	110,000
Smith	1,700	1,600	2	1,600	1,500	2	33	27	2	53,000	40,000	2
Sumner	8,300	7,800	9,000	8,000	7,600	8,200	33	30	17	265,000	225,000	140,000
Trousdale	900	800	2	800	700	2	25	27	2	20,000	19,000	2
Williamson	7,800	7,300	5,300	7,000	6,800	4,800	32	29	19	225,000	195,000	90,000
Wilson	1,500	1,300	1,100	1,400	1,200	1,000	33	29	19	46,000	35,000	19,000
Other 1	1,300	1,100	3,200	1,100	900	2,800	30	26	22	33,000	23,500	61,500
District 40	92,000	89,000	87,000	86,000	84,000	78,000	30	28	17	2,620,000	2,335,000	1,305,000
Bledsoe	2,100	2,000	1,800	1,500	1,600	1,200	31	26	19	47,000	42,000	23,000
Coffee	16,500	18,000	21,000	15,400	17,100	20,000	28	30	18	425,000	515,000	350,000
Fentress	1,200	900	800	1,000	700	700	30	30	26	30,000	21,000	18,000
Franklin	21,600	21,500	21,000	21,000	21,000	20,000	27	31	14	570,000	650,000	270,000
Grundy	1,700	1,500	2,300	1,500	1,400	1,800	32	29	14	48,000	41,000	26,000
Marion	6,500	6,000	5,400	6,000	5,700	5,000	25	24	19	152,000	135,000	93,000
Overton	1,000	800	700	700	600	600	33	32	25	23,000	19,000	15,000
Sequatchie	1,000	1,000	800	700	700	700	28	29	17	19,500	20,000	12,000
Warren	6,100	7,200	8,400	5,800	6,900	8,000	27	31	22	155,000	215,000	175,000
White	1,200	1,100	1,800	700	600	1,300	30	33	21	21,000	20,000	27,000
Other 1	1,100	1,000	1,000	700	700	700	35	31	23	24,500	22,000	16,000
District 50	60,000	61,000	65,000	55,000	57,000	60,000	28	30	17	1,515,000	1,700,000	1,025,000
Blount	2,800	2,300	1,800	2,500	2,000	1,500	24	29	18	60,000	58,000	27,000
Greene	1,900	1,800	2,000	1,400	1,400	1,300	28	29	23	39,000	41,000	30,000
Hamblen	1,000	900	700	800	700	500	31	27	28	25,000	19,000	14,000
Jefferson	1,400	1,200	900	1,200	1,100	800	36	27	28	43,000	30,000	22,000
Loudon	1,400	1,200	1,300	900	800	900	26	26	26	23,000	21,000	23,000
McMinn	2,500	2,300	2,300	1,900	1,800	1,700	25	26	27	47,000	47,000	46,000
Meigs	1,000	1,000	2	500	500	2	28	25	2	14,000	12,500	2
Monroe	3,900	3,800	3,100	3,000	3,000	2,500	25	25	15	75,000	75,000	37,000
Polk	3,200	3,100	4,000	2,700	2,700	3,600	31	29	22	84,000	78,000	78,000
Rhea	2,100	2,100	2,100	1,500	1,600	1,600	25	26	17	37,000	41,000	27,000
Other ¹	3,800	3,300	3,800	2,600	2,400	2,600	34	28	25	88,000	67,500	66,000
5	2,000	0,000	0,000	2,000	2,100	17.000	0.0		_0	55,550	100.000	23,000

State Total 1,240,000 1,250,000 1,250,000 1,200,000 1,210,000 1,190,000 34 29 18 40,800,000 35,090,000 21,420,000

¹ Unlisted counties combined with "Other" counties. ² Combined with "Other" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

18,000

17,000

22

535,000

490,000

370,000

19,000

25,000

23,000

22,000

SOYBEA	NS: P	RICES	RECEIV	/ED BY	FARM	IERS, E	BY MOI	NTHS,	TENNE	SSEE,	1990-	1999 ¹	
Crop Year	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Marketing Year Average
					D	ollars Pe	er Bush	el					
1990	6.29	6.15	5.93	5.90	5.85	5.83	5.96	5.96	5.82	5.76	5.60	5.88	5.95
1991	5.80	5.65	5.63	5.64	5.81	5.82	5.93	5.84	6.07	6.12	5.70	5.56	5.73
1992	5.42	5.43	5.50	5.63	5.76	5.77	5.81	5.85	6.01	6.04	6.79	6.66	5.61
1993	6.44	6.16	6.54	6.85	6.89	6.87	6.84	6.72	6.89	6.89	6.12	5.83	6.60
1994	5.61	5.53	5.53	5.62	5.68	5.63	5.73	5.73	5.75	5.81	6.08	6.02	5.62
1995	6.27	6.47	6.74	7.13	7.19	7.33	7.25	7.58	7.97	7.74	7.99	7.95	6.88
1996	7.98	7.22	7.01	7.12	7.29	7.63	8.23	8.38	8.55	8.43	7.76	7.41	7.25
1997	7.27	6.87	7.12	6.90	6.91	6.71	6.67	6.40	6.37	6.24	6.16	5.60	6.89
1998	5.58	5.49	5.80	5.66	5.50	4.87	4.71	4.72	4.52	4.43	4.38	4.63	5.37
1999	4.64	4.61	4.59	4.42	4.70	5.06	5.14	5.28	5.30		4.4		4.75^{2}

^{1999 4.64 4.61 4.59 4.42 4.70 5.06 5.14 5.}Marketing year is September 1 of the current year through the following August 31.

SOYBEANS: FARM MARKETINGS, BY MONTHS, TENNESSEE, 1989 -1998 1

Crop		Year of I	Productio	on	Following Year								
Year	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	
				a company	Pe	rcent By	Month	6					
1989	2	26	25	10	12	7	6	4	3	1	1	3	
1990	1	20	36	7	11	7	6	4	1	2	2	3	
1991	2	23	31	9	11	6	6	3	5	2	1	1	
1992	2	26	30	10	14	3	6	3	3	2	1	0	
1993	1	20	32	10	16	6	7	2	3	1	1	1	
1994	3	19	32	9	14	5	5	2	2	3	3	3	
1995	4	33	20	7	17	6	4	4	2	1	1	1	
1996	2	16	37	19	12	5	4	2	1	1	0	1	
1997	10	22	22	11	15	5	5	3	2	2	2	1	
1998	7	40	18	6	9	4	5	2	3	2	2	2	

¹ Marketing year is September 1 of the current year through the following August 31.

² Preliminary based on average to January 1, 2000.



SORGHUM

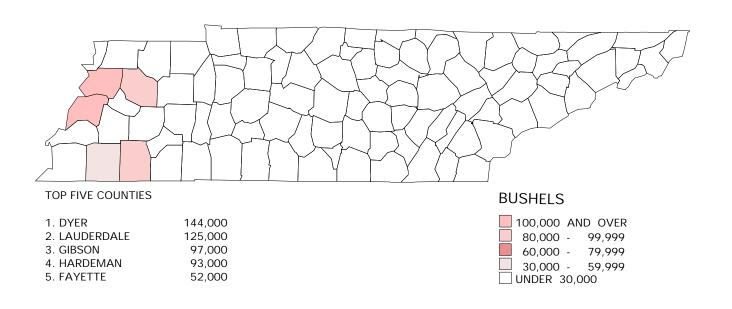
SORGHUM ACREAGE REMAINS CONSTANT

By Todd Hayes

The 1999 sorghum crop once again tied the lowest planted acreage on record. Producers planted only 20,000 acres, the same as 1997 and 1998, but 4,000 acres less than in 1996. Acres harvested for grain increased slightly to 18,000 acres. Total production, at 1.26 million bushels, is 12.5 percent more than last year while acreage harvested for silage totaled a record low 1,000 acres. As usual, most of the remaining acreage was used for syrup or forage. The top five grain sorghum producing counties in 1999 accounted for 41 percent of the State's crop. The total value of grain increased slightly to \$2.1 million. Producers received an average price of \$1.70 per bushel, \$0.21 less than 1998.

SORGHUM: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop Year	Planted For All Purposes	Harvested For Grain	Yield Per Acre	Production For Grain	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Grain Production	Acreage Harvested For Silage	Yield Per Acre	Silage Production
	1,000	Acres	Bushels	1,000 Bushels	Dollars Per Bushel	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Acres	Tons	1,000 Tons
1990	60	55	77.0	4,235	2.26	9,581	3	14.0	42
1991	75	65	65.0	4,225	2.35	9,937	7	13.0	91
1992	65	60	80.0	4,800	1.96	9,408	4	18.0	72
1993	45	39	80.0	3,120	2.38	7,426	4	9.0	36
1994	35	30	88.0	2,640	2.10	5,544	4	19.0	76
1995	20	15	87.0	1,305	3.08	4,019	3	10.0	30
1996	24	18	90.0	1,620	2.63	4,261	5	12.0	60
1997	20	15	70.0	1,050	2.57	2,699	3	16.0	48
1998	20	16	70.0	1,120	1.91	2,128	2	15.0	30
1999	20	18	70.0	1,260	1.70	2,142	1	10.0	10



SORGHUM: PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS, TENNESSEE, 1989-1999 1

Crop Year	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Marketing Year Average ¹
							Dollars Pe	r Bushel					
1989	2.32	2.35	2.35	2.41	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.59	2.66	2.66	2.52	2.46	2.32
1990	2.32	2.20	2.15	2.26	2.34	2.34	2.42	2.48	2.32	2.20	2.19	2.32	2.26
1991	2.30	2.35	2.32	2.38	2.44	2.49	2.49	2.35	2.41	2.44	2.13	2.02	2.35
1992	2.02	1.88	1.93	2.04	2.07	2.13	2.16	2.18	2.15	2.04	2.26	2.22	1.99
1993	2.12	2.20	2.57	2.60	2.55	2.69	2.40	2.35	2.32	2.41	2.05	2.06	2.38
1994	1.95	1.95	1.98	2.07	2.33	2.31	2.36	2.38	2.46	2.67	2.66	2.60	2.10
1995	2.80	3.08	3.39	2.97	2.83	3.14	3.14	3.33	3.53	3.47	3.42	3.30	3.08
1996	3.16	2.63	2.46	2.41	2.49	2.60	2.83	2.74	2.52	2.44	2.32	2.35	2.63
1997	2.54	2.58	2.65	2.46	2.44	2.74	2.72	2.45	2.34	2.61	2.43	2.14	2.57
1998	1.89	1.97	2.20	2.24	2.24	2.30	2	2	2	2	2	1.86	1.91
1999	1.70	1.69	2	2	1.83	2	2.13	2					1.70³

¹ Marketing year is September 1 of the current year through the following August 31. ² Insufficient sales to support a price.

SORGHUM: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTIES, 1997, 1998 AND 1999

District and	Planted t	for All Pur	poses	Harvested for Grain			Yield per Harvested Acre			Production for Grain			
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	
	-	-	Ac	res					Bı	ıshels	-		
Dyer	2,300	1,200	1,800	2,200	1,100	1,700	73	82	85	160,000	90,000	144,000	
Tipton	800	700	. 2	700	700	2	81	59	2	57,000	41,000	. 2	
Lake	700	1,100	2	700	1,000	2	69	77	2	48,000	77,000	2	
Lauderdale	2	2	1,500	2	2	1,400	2	2	89	2	2	125,000	
Other 1	4,900	2,200	2,300	4,600	2,000	2,200	69	79	83	319,000	157,000	182,000	
District 10	8,700	5,200	5,600	8,200	4,800	5,300	71	76	85	584,000	365,000	451,000	
Fayette	1,100	1,500	850	1,000	1,400	800	80	74	65	80,000	104,000	52,000	
Gibson	2	2	1,400	2	2	1,300	2	2	75	2	2	97,000	
Hardeman	800	1,800	2,100	700	1,700	2,000	57	60	47	40,000	102,000	93,000	
Haywood	700	500	2	600	500	2	80	62	2	48,000	31,000	2	
Other 1	3,900	6,800	7,650	3,200	6,200	7,300	67	71	67	215,000	438,000	492,000	
District 20	6,500	10,600	12,000	5,500	9,800	11,400	70	69	64	383,000	675,000	734,000	
Other Districts ³	4,800	4,200	2,400	1,300	1,400	1,300	64	57	115	83,000	80,000	75,000	
State	20,000	20,000	20,000	15,000	16,000	18,000	70	70	70	1,050,000	1,120,000	1,260,000	

¹ Unlisted counties combined with "Other" counties.

³ Preliminary based on average to January 1, 2000.

Combined with "Other" counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
 District 30 through 60 combined.



TOBACCO

TRANSPLANTING DATE KEY TO 1999 TOBACCO

By Jim Heep

Transplanting dates and rainfall timing were the main factors affecting tobacco yields in 1999. Farmers who transplanted their tobacco in early May reported excellent to average yields, while later set tobacco had only average yields, or in extreme situations a total loss. The reason for the difference was the late tobacco baked in the hot, dry conditions while the early to mid-season tobacco benefitted from timely rains. Burley growers produced 104 million pounds in 1999 with an average yield of 1,890 pounds per acre, 95 pounds more than 1998 and 17 pounds better than the five-year average. Type 22 and Type 23 dark fire-cured tobacco yields were 2,280 and 2,500 pounds per acre, respectively. Type 22, Eastern dark fire-cured production at 16.0 million pounds, was 6 percent below the previous year. Type 23, Western dark fire-cured production, at 1.43 million, was 3 percent below 1998. Type 35, Dark air-cured production, at 1.27 million pounds, was 18 percent above a year earlier. Curing conditions were less than desirable during 1999 and led to delays in preparing the tobacco crop for market.

ALL TOBACCO: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop	Acreage	Yield		Marketing Year	Value of
Year	Harvested	Per Acre	Production	Average	Production
		Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Dollars Per Pound	1,000 Dollars
1990	53,590	2,094	112,218	1.783	200,039
1991	61,730	1,969	121,524	1.834	222,837
1992	72,200	2,030	146,556	1.848	270,869
1993	69,940	1,993	139,423	1.857	258,861
1994	60,350	2,192	132,289	1.878	248,415
1995	51,690	1,797	92,907	1.912	177,667
1996	54,560	2,014	109,888	1.982	217,837
1997	59,480	1,922	114,292	1.952	223,092
1998	59,415	1,870	111,100	1.963	218,097
1999	63,170	1,941	122,601	1.955	239,651

AIR-CURED TOBACCO: FARM MARKETINGS, BY MONTH, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999 1

Crop	Year of F	Production	Follo	wing Year
Year	November	December	January	February-March
		Pe	ercent	
1990	49	37	14	0
1991	17	63	20	0
1992	20	56	24	0
1993	28	53	19	0
1994	32	50	18	0
1995	52	30	18	0
1996	20	73	7	0
1997	16	57	21	6
1998	23	60	17	0
1999	11	61	26	2

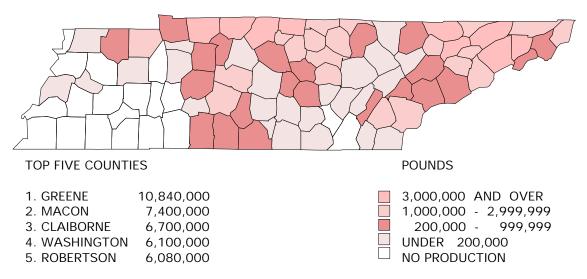
¹ Includes Type 31 (Burley) and Type 35 (Dark Air-cured).

FIRE-CURED TOBACCO: FARM MARKETINGS, BY MONTH, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

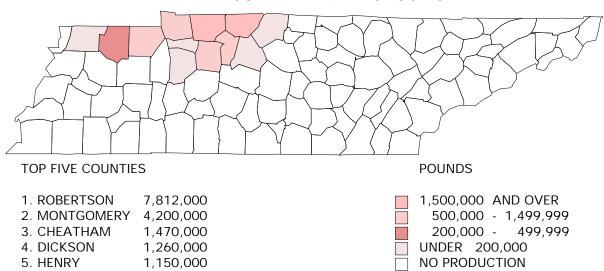
Crop		Following Year										
Year	January	February	March	April								
	-	Pei	rcent									
1990	25	56	19	0								
1991	56	40	4	0								
1992	30	50	20	0								
1993	28	49	23	0								
1994	40	47	13	0								
1995	25	56	19	0								
1996	55	35	8	2								
1997	38	51	11	0								
1998	43	48	9	0								
1999	25	44	31	0								

¹ Includes Type 22 (Eastern Dark) and Type 23 (Western Dark).

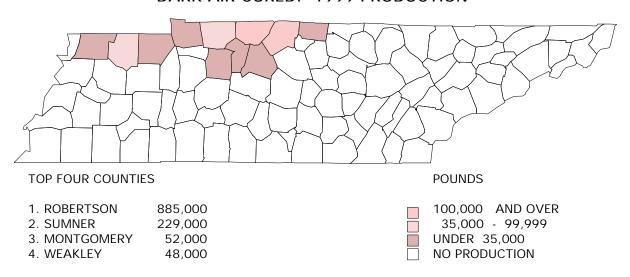
BURLEY TOBACCO: 1999 PRODUCTION



DARK FIRE-CURED: 1999 PRODUCTION



DARK AIR-CURED: 1999 PRODUCTION



TOBACCO. E	BY TYPES: ACRE	EAGE. YIELD. PROI	DUCTION. AND VA	LUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-	1999
Crop Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production
		Pounds	1,000 pounds	Dollars per pound	1,000 Dollars
TOBACCO TY	YPF 22 FASTERN		·	CTION AND VALUE, 1990	
1990	6,600	2,305	15,213	1.990	30,274
1991	6,600	2,100	13,860	2.152	29,827
1992	7,000	2,280	15,960	2.176	34,729
1993	7,700	2,400	18,480	2.198	40,619
1994	8,100	2,570	20,817	2.090	43,508
1995	7,600	2,285	17,366	2.185	37,945
1996	7,500	2,550	19,125	2.252	43,070
1997	7,400	2,480	18,352	2.260	41,476
1998	7,300	2,330	17,009	2.251	38,287
1999	7,000	2,280	15,960	2.314	36,931
TOBACCO, T	YPE 23, WESTERN	DARK-FIRED: ACR	eage, Yield, Produ	ICTION AND VALUE, 1990	-1999
1990	490	2,500	1,225	1.900	2,328
1991	520	2,200	1,144	2.108	2,412
1992	560	2,350	1,316	2.158	2,840
1993	600	2,580	1,548	2.186	3,384
1994	630	2,800	1,764	2.081	3,671
1995	580	2,450	1,421	2.154	3,061
1996	580	2,850	1,653	2.227	3,681
1997	600	2,750	1,650	2.226	3,673
1998	590	2,500	1,475	2.159	3,185
1999	570	2,500	1,425	2.271	3,236
TOBACCO, T	YPE 31, BURLEY:	ACREAGE, YIELD, P	PRODUCTION AND VA	ALUE, 1990-1999	
1990	46,000	2,060	94,760	1.747	165,546
1991	54,000	1,950	105,300	1.789	188,382
1992	64,000	2,000	128,000	1.806	231,168
1993	61,000	1,935	118,035	1.800	212,463
1994	51,000	2,125	108,375	1.837	199,085
1995	43,000	1,700	73,100	1.845	134,870
1996	46,000	1,915	88,090	1.920	169,133
1997	51,000	1,830	93,330	1.886	176,020
1998	51,000	1,795	91,545	1.907	174,576
1999	55,000	1,890	103,950	1.894	196,881
TOBACCO, T	YPE 35, DARK AIR	-CURED: ACREAGE	, YIELD, PRODUCTIO	N AND VALUE, 1990 -199	9
1990	500	2,040	1,020	1.854	1,891
1991	610	2,000	1,220	1.816	2,216
1992	640	2,000	1,280	1.666	2,132
1993	640	2,125	1,360	1.761	2,395
1994	620	2,150	1,333	1.614	2,151
1995	510	2,000	1,020	1.756	1,791
1996	480	2,125	1,020	1.915	1,953
1997	480	2,000	960	2.003	1,923
1998	525	2,040	1,071	1.913	2,049
1999	600	2,110	1,266	2.056	2,603
BURLEY TOBA	ACCO, TYPE 31: I	PRICES RECEIVED B	Y FARMERS, BY MOI	NTHS, 1990-1999 ¹	
Crop					Marketing Year

Crop Year	November	December	January	February	Marketing Year Average Price
			Dollars Per Pound		
1990	1.745	1.745	1.770	-	1.747
1991	1.815	1.795	1.745	-	1.789
1992	1.825	1.815	1.770	-	1.806
1993	1.810	1.800	1.780	1.830	1.800
1994	1.850	1.835	1.825	-	1.837
1995	1.840	1.845	1.860	1.840	1.845
1996	1.920	1.920	1.920	1.920	1.920
1997	1.910	1.910	1.855	1.675	1.886
1998	1.925	1.910	1.880	1.685	1.907
1999	1.898	1.899	1.886	1.860	1.894

¹ Crop market season is November through February of the following year.

TOBACCO,	BY TYPES:	ACREAG	E, YIELD,	AND PROD	UCTION, B	Y COUN	ΓΙΕS, 1997,	1998 AND	1999
District		Acreage			Yield ¹			Production	
and		Harvested			inds per Acre			in Pounds	
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
				Eastern D	ark-Fired (Typ	oe 22)			
Cheatham	730	660	650	2,350	2,150	2,260	1,715,000	1,420,000	1,470,000
Dickson	735	700	660	2,315	1,885	1,910	1,700,000	1,319,000	1,260,000
Houston	84	77	75	2,380	2,340	2,335	200,000	180,000	175,000
Montgomery	1,935	2,010	1,940	2,520	2,230	2,165	4,875,000	4,480,000	4,200,000
Robertson	3,260	3,230	3,100	2,545	2,570	2,520	8,300,000	8,300,000	7,812,000
Stewart	535	515	490	2,400	2,135	1,795	1,285,000	1,100,000	880,000
Sumner Other ²	90 31	81 27	63 22	2,335	1,950	2,065	210,000	158,000	130,000
State	7,400	7,300	7,000	2,160 2,480	1,925 2,330	1,500 2,280	67,000 18,352,000	52,000 17,009,000	33,000 15,960,000
Clair	7,100	,,000	,,,,,,				.0,002,000	, 00 , , 000	. 67,766,666
					ark-Fired (Typ				
Henry	495	485	465	2,770	2,390	2,475	1,372,000	1,160,000	1,150,000
Weakley	100	100	100	2,695	3,030	2,650	269,400	303,000	265,000
Other ²	5	5	5	1,720	2,400	2,000	8,600	12,000	10,000
State	600	590	570	2,750	2,500	2,500	1,650,000	1,475,000	1,425,000
				Dark Air	r-Cured (Type	35)			
Weakley	16	21	20	2,345	1,525	2,400	37,500	32,000	48.000
Montgomery	15	17	23	2,135	2,295	2,260	32,000	39,000	52,000
Robertson	310	345	400	2,000	2,155	2,215	620,000	744,000	885,000
Sumner	115	120	127	1,915	1,790	1,805	220,000	215,000	229,000
Other ²	24	_22	30	2,105	1,865	1,735	50,500	41,000	52,000
State	480	525	600	2,000	2,040	2,110	960,000	1,071,000	1,266,000
				Bur	ley (Type 31)				
District 10 ³	45	75	90	1,580	1,535	1,220	71,000	115,000	110,000
Henry	480	590	730	2,000	1,710	1,590	960,000	1,010,000	1,160,000
Weakley	197	353	355	1,775	1,735	1,790	350,000	612,000	635,000
Other 2	3	2	5	1,335	1,500	1,000	4,000	3,000	5,000
District 20	680	945	1,090	1,930	1,720	1,650	1,314,000	1,625,000	1,800,000
Cheatham	290	310	310	1,845	1,790	1,740	535,000	555,000	540,000
Dickson	200	220	250	1,775	1,720	1,720	355,000	378,000	430,000
Hickman	105	105	120	1,570	1,570	1,835	165,000	165,000	220,000
Houston	75	80	100	1,935	1,725	1,790	145,000	138,000	179,000
Lawrence	240	190	210	1,645	1,710	2,310	395,000	325,000	485,000
Montgomery	1,685	1,770	1,900	1,960	1,840	1,895	3,300,000	3,260,000	3,605,000
Robertson Stewart	2,450 400	2,630 380	2,870 380	2,315 1,825	2,105 1,765	2,120 1,765	5,675,000 730,000	5,530,000 670,000	6,080,000 670,000
Other ²	400 55	380 45	50	1,825	1,765	1,765	100,000	74,000	81,000
District 30	5,500	5,730	6,190	2,075	1,935	1,985	11,400,000	11,095,000	12,290,000
See footnotes a		5,750	0,170	2,073	1,755	1,700	11,400,000	11,075,000	(continued)
									()

TOBACCO,			YIELD, AN	ID PRODUC	CTION, BY	COUNTIES	S, 1997, 1998	3 AND 1999	(continued)
District		Acreage			Yield ¹			Production	
and	ŀ	Harvested		Pou	nds per Acr	e		in Pounds	
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
				Burl	ey (Type 3	1)			
Bedford	155	145	145	1,515	1,550	1,345	235,000	225,000	195,000
Cannon	190	210	220	1,735	1,950	1,840	330,000	410,000	405,000
Clay	1,000	950	1,050	1,970	1,805	1,880	1,970,000	1,715,000	1,975,000
DeKalb	620	600	600	1,845	1,550	1,560	1,145,000	930,000	935,000
Giles	185	165	165	1,325	1,545	1,515	245,000	255,000	250,000
Jackson	730	640	660	1,820	1,765	1,850	1,330,000	1,130,000	1,220,000
Lincoln	550	540	540	1,465	1,770	1,640	805,000	955,000	885,000
Macon	4,000	3,850	4,300	2,025	1,775	1,720	8,100,000	6,840,000	7,400,000
Marshall	310	270	270	1,370	1,535	1,555	425,000	415,000	420,000
Maury	910	760	760	1,730	1,630	1,765	1,575,000	1,240,000	1,340,000
Moore	125 1,500	110 1,460	110 1,600	1,480 1,745	1,610 1,870	1,500 1,720	185,000	177,000	165,000
Smith Sumner	2,650	2,535	2,600	1,745	1,870	1,720	2,620,000 5,200,000	2,730,000 4,620,000	2,750,000 4,770,000
Trousdale	1,220	1,170	1,300	1,940	1,835	1,725	2,365,000	2,145,000	2,240,000
Williamson	590	550	550	1,880	1,755	1,723	1,110,000	965,000	1,040,000
Wilson	500	460	465	1,760	1,715	1,720	880,000	790,000	800,000
Other ²	90	85	85	1,720	1,860	1,645	155,000	158,000	140,000
District 40	15,325	14,500	15,420	1,870	1,770	1,745	28,675,000	25,700,000	26,930,000
Cumberland	115	105	105	1,610	1,600	1,475	185,000	168,000	155,000
Fentress	280	335	380	1,695	1,970	1,830	475,000	660,000	695,000
Franklin	135	120	120	1,445	1,665	1,500	195,000	200,000	180,000
Morgan	80	75	130	1,500	1,535	1,155	120,000	115,000	150,000
Overton	530	600	720	1,885	1,885	1,805	1,000,000	1,130,000	1,300,000
Pickett	800	950	1,350 630	1,950 1,755	2,000	1,970 1,645	1,560,000	1,900,000	2,660,000 1,035,000
Putnam Warren	650 200	565 200	220	1,755	1,480 1,775	1,705	1,140,000 330,000	835,000 355,000	375,000
White	750	730	730	1,505	1,630	1,7550	1,130,000	1,190,000	1,130,000
Other ²	70	70	75	1,645	1,670	1,465	115,000	117,000	110,000
District 50	3,610	3,750	4,460	1,730	1,780	1,745	6,250,000	6,670,000	7,790,000
Anderson	90	80	80	1,500	1,500	1,500	135,000	120,000	120,000
Blount	345	300	310	1,505	1,665	1,805	520,000	500,000	560,000
Bradley	100	90	90	1,650	1,665	1,555	165,000	150,000	140,000
Campbell	305	345	345	1,490	1,825	1,795	455,000	630,000	620,000
Carter	475	480	480	1,895	1,675	1,950	900,000	805,000	935,000
Claiborne Cocke	2,850 1,100	3,100 1,050	3,200 1,250	1,665 1,675	1,895 1,640	2,095 1,780	4,740,000 1,840,000	5,875,000 1,720,000	6,700,000 2,225,000
Grainger	1,650	1,900	1,950	1,830	1,860	1,780	3,020,000	3,535,000	3,770,000
Greene	5,100	5,000	5,300	1,780	1,815	2,045	9,070,000	9,065,000	10,840,000
Hamblen	620	600	610	1,885	1,915	1,910	1,170,000	1,150,000	1,165,000
Hancock	1,185	1,200	1,450	1,705	1,735	1,935	2,020,000	2,080,000	2,805,000
Hawkins	2,300	2,450	2,750	1,900	1,880	2,175	4,365,000	4,600,000	5,985,000
Jefferson	1,100	1,250	1,250	1,880	1,735	1,760	2,070,000	2,170,000	2,200,000
Johnson	1,235	1,050	1,150	1,800	1,545	2,115	2,220,000	1,620,000	2,430,000
Knox	160	145	150	1,595	1,550	1,635	255,000	225,000	245,000
Loudon	330	360	360	1,515	1,765	1,665	500,000	635,000	600,000
McMinn	570	650	650	1,665	1,900	1,890	950,000	1,235,000	1,230,000
Meigs	185	190	190	1,810	1,975	1,605	335,000	375,000	305,000
Monroe Roane	670 105	760 95	760 95	1,450 1,430	1,775 1,580	1,855 1,580	970,000 150,000	1,350,000 150,000	1,410,000 150,000
Sevier	470	400	430	1,765	1,580	1,815	830,000	630,000	780,000
Sullivan	1,060	910	1,050	1,765	1,570	2,050	2,000,000	1,430,000	2,150,000
Unicoi	160	140	140	1,780	1,700	1,820	285,000	238,000	255,000
Union	630	655	660	1,490	1,695	1,850	940,000	1,110,000	1,220,000
Washington	3,000	2,750	3,000	1,885	1,765	2,035	5,650,000	4,855,000	6,100,000
Other ²	45	50	50	1,445	1,740	1,800	65,000	87,000	90,000
District 60	25,840	26,000	27,750	1,765	1,780	1,985	45,620,000	46,340,000	55,030,000
State	51,000	51,000	55,000	1,830	1,795	1,890	93,330,000	91,545,000	103,950,000
State Total	FO 400	FO 445	/2.170	1 000	1.070	1 0 4 1	114 202 222	111 100 000	122 / 01 000
All Tobacco	59,480	59,415	63,170	1,922	1,870	1,941	114,292,000	111,100,000	122,601,000

¹ Yield derived to nearest 5 pounds, except all tobacco to the nearest pound.

² Unlisted counties combined with "Other" counties to avoid disclosing individual operations.

³ No individual counties published.

WHEAT



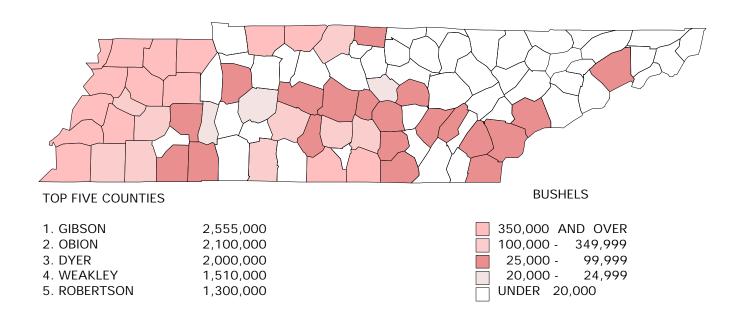
RECORD YIELD RETURNS HIGHEST PRODUCTION IN TEN YEARS

By Camiqueka Fuller

The 1999 wheat growing season proved to be Tennessee's finest. Throughout the growing season, more than three-fourths of the wheat crop remained in good-to-excellent condition. Crop harvest began on schedule and rapidly surged ahead of the five-year average with ninety-eight percent complete by June 29. This was possible due to dry, warm weather which provided favorable conditions for wheat growers to harvest at an accelerated pace. Low disease pressure and good test weights were also the results of these weather patterns. Tennessee's final average yield was a record 54 bushels per acre. This is 13 bushels above 1998 and 8 bushels above the five-year average. In the fall of 1998, 500,000 acres of wheat were sown, of which 340,000 were harvested for grain. Grain production totaled 18.4 million bushels, which is the highest production since 1989. Wheat prices, however, did not fair as well in 1999, and continued on their downward path. The average price was \$2.25 per bushel, the lowest since 1977.

WHEAT: ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop Year	Planted For All Purposes	Harvested For Grain	Yield Per Acre	Production For Grain	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Grain Production
	1,000	Acres	Bushels	1,000 Bushels	Dollars Per Bushel	1,000 Dollars
1990	580	490	36	17,640	3.03	53,449
1991	440	320	24	7,680	2.85	21,888
1992	410	280	48	13,440	3.35	45,024
1993	490	340	41	13,940	2.80	39,032
1994	500	300	50	15,000	3.15	47,250
1995	600	340	47	15,980	3.90	62,322
1996	600	380	44	16,720	4.40	73,568
1997	550	360	45	16,200	3.30	53,460
1998	570	370	41	15,170	2.61	39,594
1999	500	340	54	18,360	2.25	41,310



WHEAT: PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS, TENNESSEE, 1990 - 1999

Crop Year	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Marketing Year Average ¹
						Dollars Po	er bushel						
1990	3.20	2.90	2.70	2.60	2.75	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.80	2.85	2.90	3.03
1991	2.80	2.55	2.75	2.95	3.15	3.10	3.25	3.65	3.90	3.70	3.50	3.45	2.85
1992	3.50	3.30	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.05	3.05	3.15	3.15	3.00	3.00	2.85	3.35
1993	2.70	2.90	3.00	2.80	2.95	3.10	3.20	3.35	3.35	3.15	3.15	3.10	2.80
1994	3.15	3.00	3.20	3.65	3.40	3.25	3.30	3.30	3.25	3.25	3.35	3.45	3.15
1995	3.60	4.35	4.15	3.85	4.10	4.00	4.25	4.15	4.40	4.75	5.40	5.65	3.90
1996	4.50	4.30	4.50	4.20	4.10	3.95	4.25	4.00	3.75	3.95	3.95	3.95	4.40
1997	3.30	3.20	3.50	3.52	3.52	3.47	3.44	3.59	3.14	3.22	2.88	2.83	3.30
1998	2.76	2.43	2.15	2.21	2.54	2.70	2.58	2.36	2.16	2.03	2.22	2.28	2.61
1999	2.28	2.10	2.20	2.37	2.45	2.48	2.41	2.53	2.36	2.40	2.28	2.48	2.25^{2}

¹ Marketing year is June 1 of the current year through May 31 of the following year.

WHEAT: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTIES, 1997, 1998 AND 1999

District	Planted for			Harvested			Yield per			Production		
and	P	All Purposes			for Grain		Harv	ested A	cre		for Grain	
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
			Ad	cres					Bus	hels		
Dyer	42,000	45,000	42,000	37,000	40,000	38,000	42	40	53	1,565,000	1,585,000	2,000,000
Lake	15,000	20,000	16,000	13,000	16,000	14,000	40	45	54	515,000	715,000	750,000
Lauderdale	22,000	23,000	16,000	17,000	17,000	10,500	42	38	48	720,000	640,000	500,000
Obion	44,000	46,000	43,000	42,000	44,000	40,000	45	39	53	1,910,000	1,735,000	2,100,000
Shelby	9,000	10,500	9,000	8,000	9,500	8,000	42	39	50	335,000	370,000	400,000
Tipton	16,000	18,500	14,000	11,000	11,500	9,500	43	40	47	475,000	455,000	450,000
District 10	148,000	163,000	140,000	128,000	138,000	120,000	43	40	52	5,520,000	5,500,000	6,200,000
Carroll	13,000	13,500	11,000	8,000	9,400	8,300	44	44	53	355,000	410,000	440,000
Chester	1,100	2	2	600	2	2	42	2	2	25,000	2	2
Crockett	41,000	41,000	23,000	5,600	6,300	5,000	44	42	54	245,000	265,000	270,000
Decatur	2	2	600	2	2	500	2	2	46	2	2	23,000
Fayette	15,000	17,300	12,500	4,000	6,300	4,500	40	41	48	160,000	260,000	216,000
Gibson	55,000	59,000	57,000	41,000	45,000	47,000	47	40	54	1,945,000	1,800,000	2,555,000
Hardeman	4,900	4,000	5,000	2,900	2,500	3,500	40	36	46	115,000	91,000	161,000
Hardin	2,300	1,800	2,000	1,200	900	1,400	38	34	42	45,000	31,000	59,000
Haywood	35,000	35,000	28,000	8,500	9,100	7,000	46	44	55	390,000	400,000	385,000
Henderson	3,300	2,700	2,500	700	700	1,000	37	40	45	26,000	28,000	45,000
Henry	20,000	19,000	17,000	16,500	16,600	14,000	44	40	51	730,000	660,000	720,000
McNairy	1,600	1,300	1,000	1,100	900	600	40	40	48	44,000	36,000	29,000
Madison	16,000	16,000	15,000	4,500	6,600	6,600	43	38	47	193,000	250,000	310,000
Weakley	31,000	33,000	29,000	30,000	30,000	27,000	47	39	56	1,420,000	1,160,000	1,510,000
Other 1	800	1,400	1,400	400	700	600	43	41	45	17,000	29,000	27,000
District 20	240,000	245,000	205,000	125,000	135,000	127,000	46	40	53	5,710,000	5,420,000	6,750,000
Cheatham	700	600	2	600	500	2	43	40	2	26,000	20,000	2
Hickman	900	900	800	700	600	500	37	37	42	26,000	22,000	21,000
Humphreys	1,800	1,600	1,100	1,400	1,200	700	42	41	43	59,000	49,000	30,000
Lawrence	7,600	7,200	6,500	4,500	4,200	3,900	59	57	69	267,000	240,000	268,000
Montgomery	8,800	8,500	7,500	7,600	7,300	6,600	47	45	63	360,000	326,000	419,000
Robertson	28,000	25,000	23,000	27,000	23,000	21,000	54	48	62	1,465,000	1,095,000	1,300,000
Other 1	2,200	2,200	3,100	1,200	1,200	1,300	43	40	48	52,000	48,000	62,000
District 30	50,000	46,000	42,000	43,000	38,000	34,000	52	47	62	2,255,000	1,800,000	2,100,000

See footnotes at end of table. (continued)

² Preliminary based on average to January 1, 2000.

WHEAT: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTIES, 1997, 1998 AND 1999

District and		Planted for All Purposes			Harvested for Grain			Yield pe vested A			Production for Grain	
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
			Ac	res					Bus	hels		
Bedford	5,100	5,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	2,300	36	40	48	130,000	145,000	110,000
Cannon	1,300	1,700	2,000	500	700	1,000	34	31	50	17,000	22,000	50,000
DeKalb	1,000	1,100	1,100	600	500	600	30	35	40	18,000	17,500	24,000
Giles	1,800	2,300	2	600	800	2	38	39	2	23,000	31,000	1
Lincoln	9,200	9,400	11,000	6,600	6,400	9,300	47	45	63	310,000	290,000	590,000
Macon	2,000	2,000	1,500	1,100	900	600	41	40	55	45,000	36,000	33,000
Marshall	3,500	3,500	3,500	1,200	1,000	1,000	39	52	59	47,000	52,000	59,000
Maury	4,300	4,200	4,000	3,000	2,600	2,700	40	44	60	120,000	115,000	163,000
Rutherford	4,200	5,000	3,000	2,500	2,800	1,500	46	38	51	115,000	107,000	77,000
Smith	800	2	2	600	2	2	45	2	2	27,000	2	1
Sumner	7,000	7,000	6,600	5,800	5,300	5,500	49	44	59	285,000	235,000	327,000
Trousdale	800	2	2	500	2	2	40	2	2	20,000	2	1
Williamson	5,000	5,000	3,500	3,000	2,600	1,800	42	36	49	126,000	94,000	89,000
Wilson	1,700	1,700	2	700	600	2	43	33	2	30,000	19,500	1
Other 1	1,300	2,500	5,200	700	1,200	1,700	39	38	46	27,000	46,000	78,000
District 40	49,000	51,000	45,000	31,000	29,000	28,000	43	42	57	1,340,000	1,210,000	1,600,000
Bledsoe	2,500	2,500	3,000	700	600	1,000	36	38	48	25,000	23,000	48,000
Coffee	4,800	4,800	6,000	3,300	3,300	4,200	38	37	60	124,000	122,000	253,000
Franklin	13,500	13,500	14,000	12,000	11,400	11,800	46	46	60	550,000	530,000	710,000
Grundy	2	2	900	2	2	550	2	2	60	2	2	33,000
Marion	1,100	1,100	1,600	800	700	1,200	36	34	45	29,000	24,000	54,000
Overton	1,400	1,300	2	800	600	2	38	35	2	30,000	21,000	1
Warren	4,000	4,400	3,800	2,300	2,000	1,400	38	40	52	87,000	79,000	73,000
White	2	2	1,600	2	2	700	2	2	43	2	2	30,000
Other 1	4,700	4,400	4,100	2,100	1,400	1,150	38	36	47	80,000	51,000	54,000
District 50	32,000	32,000	35,000	22,000	20,000	22,000	42	43	57	925,000	850,000	1,255,000
Blount	2,500	2,700	2,500	1,600	1,400	1,100	46	44	55	73,000	62,000	60,000
Greene	3,600	3,800	4,000	800	700	750	31	30	40	25,000	21,000	30,000
Jefferson	1,800	1,800	2	900	600	2	49	37	2	44,000	22,000	1
McMinn	2,600	2,800	2,800	1,000	1,000	700	46	40	60	46,000	40,000	42,000
Monroe	2,700	2,700	3,000	1,200	1,000	800	40	38	48	48,000	38,000	38,000
Polk	3,600	3,600	3,000	2,200	1,900	1,800	37	42	54	81,000	79,000	97,000
Rhea	2,300	2,300	2,400	700	600	850	33	33	40	23,000	20,000	34,000
Other 1	11,900	13,300	15,300	2,600	2,800	3,000	42	39	51	110,000	108,000	154,000
District 60	31,000	33,000	33,000	11,000	10,000	9,000	41	39	51	450,000	390,000	455,000
State	550,000	570,000	500,000	360,000	370,000	340,000	45	41	54	16,200,000	15,170,000	18,360,000

¹ Unlisted counties combined with "Other" counties.
² Combined with "Other" counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations.



CORN

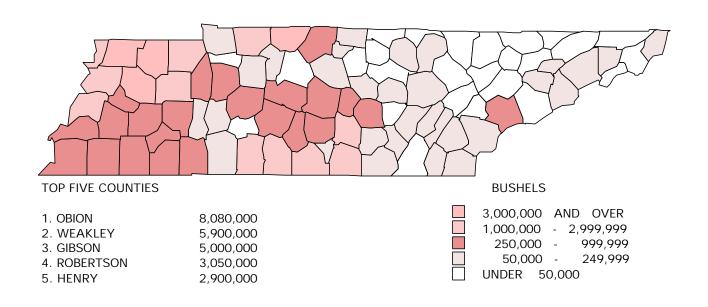
LOWEST CORN PRODUCTION SINCE 1993

By Todd Hayes

The 1999 season was a difficult one for Tennessee corn producers. Tennessee's marketing year average price dropped below \$2.00 for the first time since 1987. Production was down for the second year even though the yield increased by six bushels from 1998. Spring weather allowed the vast majority of the State's 630,000 acres to be planted early. Even though pollination for the majority of the crop gave optimistic potential for better than average yields, summer weather took its toll. Hot, dry weather resulted in a rapid harvest of the State's crop, but also reduced production. Tennessee producers harvested 570,000 acres for grain, the lowest since 1995. Silage acres, at 55,000, showed a decline for the sixth straight year. Corn silage yields average 14.0 tons per acre with total production of 770,000 tons, the lowest production in ten years.

CORN: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

<u> </u>	710112710	<u>-, -:, :</u>		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		1 1770 1777			
Crop Year	Planted For All Purposes	Harvested For Grain	Yield Per Acre	Production For Grain	Marketing Year Average Price	Value Of Grain Production	Acreage Harvested For Silage	Yield Per Acre	Silage Production
-					Dollars		1,000		
	1,000	0 Acres	Bushels	1,000 Bushels	Per Bushel	1,000 Dollars	Acres	Tons	1,000 Tons
1990	620	510	86.0	43,860	2.43	106,580	100	16.0	1,600
1991	620	510	86.0	43,860	2.50	109,650	105	17.0	1,785
1992	740	640	124.0	79,360	2.10	166,656	95	18.0	1,710
1993	660	550	84.0	46,200	2.55	117,810	100	11.0	1,100
1994	670	570	116.0	66,120	2.25	148,770	95	18.0	1,710
1995	640	540	118.0	63,720	3.50	223,020	90	14.0	1,260
1996	740	650	116.0	75,400	2.90	218,660	75	16.0	1,200
1997	700	620	102.0	63,240	2.65	167,586	70	15.0	1,050
1998	700	620	96.0	59,520	2.13	122,016	65	14.0	910
1999	630	570	102.0	58,140	1.95	113,373	55	14.0	770



CORN: PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop Year	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Marketing Year Average ¹
							Dollars Pe	r Bushel					
1990	2.40	2.35	2.35	2.45	2.45	2.50	2.60	2.65	2.55	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.43
1991	2.45	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.60	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.50	2.30	2.50
1992	2.10	2.00	2.05	2.05	2.10	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.25	2.20	2.45	2.35	2.10
1993	2.30	2.40	2.65	2.80	2.90	2.90	2.80	2.80	2.65	2.70	2.30	2.20	2.55
1994	2.10	2.05	2.10	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.45	2.45	2.50	2.60	2.85	2.75	2.25
1995	2.85	3.10	3.25	3.40	3.60	3.85	4.00	4.55	4.90	4.75	4.80	4.25	3.50
1996	3.30	3.10	2.75	2.65	2.75	2.80	2.95	2.95	2.80	2.65	2.50	2.55	2.90
1997	2.64	2.74	2.91	3.02	2.76	2.91	2.99	2.79	2.83	2.84	2.63	2.24	2.65
1998	1.96	2.20	2.48	2.28	2.28	2,36	2.58	2.51	2.38	2.31	2.65	1.94	2.13
1999	1.83	1.90	2.14	2.20	2.12	1.92	2.24	2.32	2.33				1.95 ²

¹ Marketing year is September 1 of the current year through the following August 31.

CORN: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTIES, 1997, 1998 AND 1999

District		Planted for			Harvested	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		ield per		D 1777	Production	
and	,	All Purposes			for Grain	}		ested A			for Grain	
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
			Acr	es)			Bush	iels		
Dyer	23,300	26,000	17,200	23,000	24,000	17,000	116	103	111	2,675,000	2,480,000	1,890,000
Lake	11,000	12,700	8,200	11,000	11,500	8,000	119	104	131	1,305,000	1,200,000	1,050,000
Lauderdale	15,700	19,500	12,400	15,500	15,500	12,000	116	96	103	1,800,000	1,490,000	1,240,000
Obion	68,000	69,000	69,000	67,000	68,000	68,000	117	103	119	7,810,000	7,000,000	8,080,000
Shelby	5,300	7,400	5,100	5,000	7,000	5,000	117	81	102	585,000	565,000	510,000
Tipton	5,700	9,400	5,100	5,500	9,000	5,000	110	85	86	605,000	765,000	430,000
District 10	129,000	144,000	117,000	127,000	135,000	115,000	116	100	115	14,780,000	13,500,000	13,200,000
) /						
Benton	4,200	4,100	4,200	4,000	4,000	4,000	78	93	85	310,000	370,000	340,000
Carroll	25,500	26,500	26,500	25,000	26,000	26,000	105	94	104	2,630,000	2,435,000	2,700,000
Chester	5,200	4,900	4,200	5,000	4,700	4,000	84	82	80	420,000	385,000	320,000
Crockett	6,100	8,300	4,200	6,000	7,500	4,000	114	82	95	685,000	615,000	380,000
Decatur	3,100	3,000	3,200	3,000	2,800	3,000	75	86	70	225,000	240,000	210,000
Fayette	19,000	19,500	12,500	18,000	18,000	12,000	110	65 05	82	1,980,000	1,170,000	980,000
Gibson	58,000	59,000	54,000	57,000	58,000	53,000	107	95	94	6,100,000	5,510,000	5,000,000
Hardeman	10,200	10,000	9,500	10,000	9,500	9,500	97	65	67	970,000	615,000	640,000
Hardin	10,100	9,300	8,600	10,000	9,000	8,500	72	65	55	715,000	585,000	470,000
Haywood	13,200	13,500	6,300	13,000	13,000	6,000 9,000	103	77 85	95	1,340,000	995,000	570,000
Henderson	12,200	12,000	10,000	12,000	11,500	. /	86		84	1,030,000	980,000	760,000
Henry	32,000	32,000	31,000	30,000	31,000	30,000	112	101	97 75	3,360,000	3,120,000	2,900,000
McNairy Madison	11,100 13,100	10,400	10,500 8,300	11,000 13,000	10,000	10,000	78 107	65 82	75	860,000 1,395,000	650,000	750,000 780,000
	55,000	13,500 56,000	59,000	53,000	13,000 55,000	58,000	107	82 104	98 102	5,680,000	1,060,000 5,700,000	5,900,000
Weakley					1.							
District 20	278,000	282,000	252,000	270,000	273,000	245,000	103	89	93	27,700,000	24,430,000	22,700,000
Cheatham	1,500	1,500	2,000	1,400	1,300	1,800	89	90	89	124,000	117,000	160,000
Dickson	1,100	1,100	1,200	900	800	900	89	85	78	80,000	68,000	70,000
Hickman	2,600	2,700	3,400	2,500	2,600	2,800	92	87	93	230,000	225,000	260,000
Humphreys	7,300	7,100	7,000	7,000	6,700	6,600	99	93	91	690,000	625,000	600,000
Lawrence	12,800	11,800	11,000	11,000	10,000	9,700	97	111	123	1,065,000	1,105,000	1,190,000
Montgomery	13,300	13,800	15,300	13,000	13,500	15,000	131	129	113	1,700,000	1,735,000	1,700,000
Perry	4,100	3,900	3,200	3,800	3,600	3,000	80	76	80	305,000	274,000	240,000
Robertson	28,500	27,000	27,000	27,000	26,000	26,000	125	121	117	3,380,000	3,135,000	3,050,000
Stewart	1,600	1,500	2,200	1,500	1,300	2,000	97	100	85	145,000	130,000	170,000
Wayne	4,100	3,700	2,000	4,000	3,500	1,700	85	77	71	340,000	270,000	120,000
Other 1	1,100	900	700	900	700	500	79	80	80	71,000	56,000	40,000
District 30	78,000	75,000	75,000	73,000	70,000	70,000	111	111	109	8,130,000	7,740,000	7,600,000

See footnotes at end of table. (continued)

² Preliminary based on average to January 1, 2000.

CORN: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTIES, 1997, 1998 AND 1999

(continued)

CORN: A	CREAG	E, YIELD	, and Pr	ODUCTI	ON, BY	COUNTI	ES, 19	997, 1	1998 A	ND 1999		(continued)
District		Planted for			Harvested		,	Yield pe	er		Production	
and		All Purposes	5		for Grain		Har	vested.	Acre		for Grain	
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
			Ad	cres					Bush	nels	•	
Bedford	9,600	9,300	8,000	7,500	7,300	7,500	80	95	101	600,000	695,000	760,000
Cannon	6,100	5,800	5,500	5,600	5,300	5,000	86	98	104	484,000	520,000	520,000
Clay	1,000	900	2	700	500	2	66	80	2	46,000	40,000	2
DeKalb	2,100	1,900	2,000	1,700	1,400	1,700	82	90	88	140,000	126,000	150,000
Giles	11,400	10,400	11,500	9,500	8,400	9,500	102	104	112	970,000	872,000	1,060,000
Lincoln	15,000	15,000	13,500	12,000	12,500	12,000	75	99	117	900,000	1,240,000	1,400,000
Macon	2,300	2,200	2,300	2,000	1,800	2,000	95	100	105	190,000	180,000	210,000
Marshall	6,400	6,200	5,300	3,700	3,800	3,700	76	96	95	280,000	365,000	350,000
Maury	8,400	7,700	7,000	6,000	5,500	5,400	101	109	107	605,000	600,000	580,000
Moore	1,200	1,100	1,100	900	800	900	86		106	77,000	80,000	95,000
Rutherford	6,500	6,100	6,600	5,300	5,000	5,700	77	97	91	410,000	485,000	520,000
Smith	1,800	1,600	2	1,500	1,300	2	95	115	2	142,000	150,000	2
Sumner	8,500	7,800	7,700	7,500	7,000	6,800	90		88	674,000	700,000	600,000
Trousdale	1,100	1,000	1,300	1,000	900	1,200	80		92	80,000	81,000	110,000
Williamson	5,000	4,600	4,000	4,300	3,800	3,400	99		100	425,000	400,000	340,000
Wilson	1,700	1,600	900	1,100	1,000	700	82		93	90,000	90,000	65,000
Other 1	900	800	3,300	700	700	2,500	67	80	96	47,000	56,000	240,000
District 40	89,000	84,000	80,000	71,000	67,000	68,000	87	100	103	6,160,000	6,680,000	7,000,000
Bledsoe	2,600	2,400	2,200	1,800	1,600	1,500	86	101	107	155,000	162,000	160,000
Coffee	16,000	15,200	17,000	14,000	13,500	16,000	84	95	100	1,175,000	1,280,000	1,595,000
Cumberland	2,200	1,800	1,200	900	800	600	68	95	100	61,000	76,000	60,000
Fentress	1,800	1,600	1,000	1,400	1,200	700	60	80	84	84,000	96,000	59,000
Franklin	23,000	22,000	21,000	20,000	20,000	19,000	82	110	132	1,640,000	2,200,000	2,510,000
Grundy	2,200	2,100	1,900	2,000	1,900	1,700	98	100	105	195,000	190,000	179,000
Marion	3,500	3,400	2,800	3,100	3,000	2,400	84		83	260,000	285,000	199,000
Morgan	900	. 2	. 2	500	2	. 2	86	2	2	43,000	2	2
Overton	1,700	1,500	1,000	900	800	700	78	85	90	70,000	68,000	63,000
Putnam	1,300	1,100	2	700	600	2	66	85	2	46,000	51,000	2
Seguatchie	1,400	1,300	1,200	1,000	1,000	1,000	75		95	75,000	91,000	95,000
Warren	5,700	5,200	5,200	4,300	4,200	4,500	80		104	342,000	435,000	470,000
White	4,400	3,600	1,700	1,700	1,400	800	72	86	85	122,000	120,000	68,000
Other 1	1,300	1,800	1,800	700	1,000	1,100	74		93	52,000	86,000	102,000
District 50	68,000	63,000	580,000	53,000	51,000	50,000	82		111	4,320,000	5,140,000	5,560,000
Diamet	4 000	4 200	4 200	2.500	2 200	2 000	0.1	00	100	205 000	225 000	200.000
Blount	4,800	4,300	4,200	3,500	3,300	3,800	81	98	103	285,000	325,000	390,000
Bradley	3,600	3,500	3,100	1,600	1,600	1,300	98		92 2	157,000	145,000	120,000
Carter	1,300	1 400		500			78 100			39,000		100.000
Cocke	1,600	1,400	1,700	1,100	1,000	1,600	109		119 2	120,000	90,000	190,000
Grainger	1,000			500			80			40,000		145 000
Greene	5,500	5,000	6,900	2,000	1,900	1,700	83		85	165,000	170,000	145,000
Hamblen	1,700	1,400	1,500	1,000	900	1,100	87		100	87,000	77,000	110,000
Hamilton	1,200	1,100	700	800	700	500 2	79		80	63,000	58,000	40,000
Hawkins	1,000	900		600	600		77			46,000	45,000	
Jefferson	2,500	2,300	2,000	1,300	1,100	900	96		94	125,000	94,000	85,000
Johnson	1,300	1,200	600	700	600	500	109		124	76,000	51,000	62,000
Knox	1,200	1,100	600	600	500	500	90		88	54,000	43,000	44,000
Loudon	3,100	2,700	1,800	900	800	500	72		80	65,000	61,000	40,000
McMinn	5,300	4,700	4,200	1,300	1,100	1,000	77		90	100,000	96,000	90,000
Meigs	1,800	1,600	1,200	900	800	900	60		89	54,000	64,000	80,000
Monroe	4,500	4,000	3,700	1,800	1,800	1,100	64		83	115,000	130,000	91,000
Polk	2,900	2,600	2,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	100		103	180,000	162,000	185,000
Rhea	2,000	1,800	1,400	1,600	1,400	1,200	66		70	106,000	105,000	84,000
Sullivan	2,200	1,800	7 000	700	600	2	90		2	63,000	51,000	
Washington	6,600	6,100	7,200	1,500	1,500	1,500	80		90	120,000	105,000	135,000
Other ¹	2,900	4,500	4,400	1,300	2,000	2,100	69		90	90,000	158,000	189,000
District 60	58,000	52,000	48,000	26,000	24,000	22,000	83		95	2,150,000	2,030,000	2,080,000
State	700,000	700,000	630,000	620,000	620,000	570,000	102	96	102	63,240,000	59,520,000	58,140,000

¹ Unlisted counties combined with "Other" counties.

 $^{^{\}rm 2}$ Combined with "Other" counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

COTTON



COTTON PRODUCTION UP MODERATELY

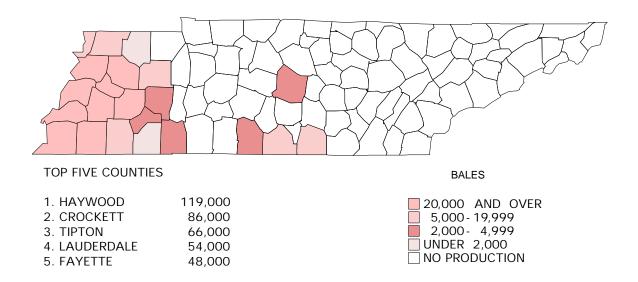
By Jim Heep

Despite wet field conditions early, most cotton growers were able to plant their crop earlier than normal. The majority of the crop was rated in good-to-excellent condition until the end of July, due to near ideal growing conditions. The main problem in 1999, however, was the yield reducing effects of the relentless dry August weather which caused poor boll development and higher than normal boll shed. Growers reported that August was one of the poorest growing months they had ever seen. As a result, Tennessee's cotton yield averaged 505 pounds of lint per acre, well below 1998's yield of 589 pounds and the five-year average of 623 pounds. Poor prices, coupled with marginal quality, discouraged a second picking in many fields; a practice that normally boosts yields significantly. Harvest of last year's crop was nearly a month ahead of normal and the earliest completion date since official records began in 1969. Total production from the 565,000 harvested acres, at 595,000 bales, was 49,000 bales more than was produced during 1998. Tennessee's cotton crop ranked third in value of production in 1999, with cotton and cottonseed valued at \$142 million. Of this total, cotton lint represented \$125 million, while cottonseed represented \$17.4 million. The combined value of cotton lint and seed accounted for about 16 percent of the State's total value of principal crops. Producers received an average price of 43.8 cents per pound for lint for the 1999 crop, compared with 61.9 cents in 1998.

COTTON: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND GINNINGS, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

 	HOREKOE, TIE	LD, I KODOOTK	TITE CITTURE	100, TEITITEOUE	L, 1770 1777	
Crop	Acr	eage	Yield	Produ	uction	
Year	Planted	Harvested	Per Acre	Lint ¹	Seed	Ginnings ²
	1,000 Acres		Pounds Lint	1,000 bales	1,000 Tons	1,000 Bales
1990	525	515	461	495	192	491.2
1991	620	610	552	701	277	700.0
1992	625	615	651	834	332	826.0
1993	625	615	425	545	216	536.1
1994	590	585	726	885	348	878.9
1995	700	660	527	724	292	724.0
1996	540	530	611	675	262	677.4
1997	490	480	662	662	260	660.6
1998	450	445	589	546	205	543.4
1999	570	565	505	595	223	590.5

¹ Production in 480 pound net weight bales. ² Equivalent 480 pound net weight bales, not adjusted for cross state movement.



COTTON LINT: PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Marketing Year Average ¹
					(Cents Pe	r Pound						
1990	64.1	64.9	65.8	65.3	65.9	65.3	70.8	65.6	66.7	64.8	67.9	66.7	65.8
1991			59.2	57.5	53.5	50.9	49.7	50.7	53.1	55.9	57.7		53.9
1992	54.4	52.2	50.7	50.0	51.3	52.9	56.3	58.7	57.3	54.4	55.1	53.1	53.1
1993	51.0	50.5	52.9	54.0	55.5	60.7	64.0	65.5	68.6	66.2	58.2	61.0	58.7
1994	61.8	67.4	63.9	66.6	70.8	76.2	80.6	72.6	75.4	70.1	70.5	70.4	69.6
1995	70.3	71.1	73.5	75.8	73.2	74.6	72.2	80.1	77.5	73.7	75.2	73.0	75.0
1996	75.0	70.5	70.6	66.9	67.5	66.8	66.2	66.5	64.2	63.6	63.8	65.4	67.1
1997	63.4	64.2	65.8	69.9	63.7	61.7	62.7	62.9	63.0	63.0	68.5	66.5	65.3
1998	65.6	65.6	66.9	62.8	59.3	58.4	58.6	57.5	58.3.	59.2	59.3	59.4	61.9
1999	57.5	59.1	44.7	42.7	40.0	42.0	41.4	45.1	42.4	45.6			43.8 ²

¹ Marketing year is August 1 of the current year through July 31 of the following year.

COTTONSEED: PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Marketing Year Average ¹
						Dollars F	Per Ton						
1990		110.0	110.0	113.0	110.0				/ (112.0
1991			65.0	58.0	58.0				/ (62.5
1992				86.0	88.0			/	\				86.0
1993				98.0	102.0					\		_	95.5
1994			95.0	90.0	88.0					\			90.0
1995			100.0	100.0	93.0			\		\- -			99.5
1996		122.0	120.0	109.0	100.0								118.0
1997			115.0	115.0	120.0	120.0							115.0
1998			130.0	135.0	135.0		7	/		<i>/</i>			131.0
1999			77.0	80.0	80.0			\/		/			78.0

¹ Marketing year is August 1 of the current year through July 31 of the following year.

COTTON: FARM MARKETINGS, BY MONTHS, TENNESSEE, 1989-19981

Cron						Following Year						
Crop Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
					Pero	cent By M	lonth					
1989	1.5	0.9	16.7	32.0	18.2	9.8	7.7	5.1	3.9	1.9	1.5	0.8
1990	0.3	0.6	30.5	29.2	23.7	6.8	3.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
1991	0.3	0.9	12.9	16.0	18.8	25.0	10.9	7.0	2.0	2.2	3.1	0.9
1992	0.7	0.5	5.1	18.9	23.5	20.1	8.0	13.0	3.0	1.5	3.9	1.7
1993	4.9	1.0	6.9	18.4	23.0	9.2	11.9	17.4	2.4	2.6	1.2	1.2
1994	1.2	0.4	17.0	35.0	23.2	6.4	11.8	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6
1995	0.5	0.4	14.3	31.9	14.1	7.4	12.6	13.1	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.1
1996	0.9	2.3	20.0	28.9	11.1	4.4	5.1	2.4	5.1	7.2	10.2	2.4
1997	3.7	1.5	15.3	22.6	16.8	3.5	10.8	10.6	6.0	3.8	4.5	0.9
1998	2.0	2.0	20.9	29.4	11.2	8.4	7.2	8.3	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.7

¹ Percents reflect estimates of actual marketings used for calculating market year average. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

² Preliminary based on average to January 1, 2000.

COTTONSEED: PRODUCTION, FARM DISPOSITION, SALES, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

		Farm D	isposition		Marketing		Value of
Crop Year	Production	Sales to Oil Mills	Other ¹	Used for Planting	Year Avg. Price	Value of Production	Sales to Oil Mills
		1,000 Tons			Dollars Per Ton	1,000 [Oollars
1990	192	190	2	6.5	112.0	21,504	21,280
1991	277	263	14	6.6	62.5	17,313	16,438
1992	332	296	36	6.6	86.0	28,552	25,456
1993	216	174	42	6.2	95.5	20,628	16,617
1994	348	283	65	7.4	90.0	31,320	25,470
1995	292	263	29	5.7	99.5	29,054	26,169
1996	262	212	50	5.1	118.0	30,916	25,016
1997	260	208	52	4.7	115.0	29,900	23,920
1998	205	154	51	4.0	131.0	26,855	20,174
1999	223	155	68	4.2	78.0	17,394	12,090

¹Includes planting seed, feed, exports, inter-farm sales, shrinkage, losses and other uses.

COTTON AND COTTONSEED: PRICE AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop	L	int	Cottor	nseed	Combined Value of	
Year	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production	Marketing Year Average Price	Value of Production	Value of Lint and Cottonseed	
	Cents Per Pound	1,000 Dollars	Dollars Per Ton	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars	
1990	65.8	156,341	112.0	21,504	177,845	
1991	53.9	181,363	62.5	17,313	198,676	
1992	53.1	212,570	86.0	28,552	241,122	
1993	58.7	153,559	95.5	20,628	174,187	
1994	69.6	295,661	90.0	31,320	326,981	
1995	75.0	260,640	99.5	29,054	289,694	
1996	67.1	217,404	118.0	30,916	248,320	
1997	65.3	207,497	115.0	29,900	237,397	
1998	61.9	162,228	131.0	26,855	189,083	
1999	43.8	125,093	78.0	17,394	142,487	

COTTON: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTIES, 1997, 1998 AND 1999

COTTON.	ACKLAGE,		NDINOL	I		JIVIILO,		1770		777		
District &		Acreage			Acreage			Yield pe			Production	
County		Planted			Harvested			vested A			Lbs. Net W	
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
			Ac	res				Pounds			Bales	
Dyer	35,000	29,500	39,000	34,000	29,200	38,500	649	510	474	46,000	31,000	38,000
Lake	12,000	8,000	13,000	11,600	7,600	13,000	662	594	517	16,000	9,400	14,000
Lauderdale	38,000	33,500	52,000	36,500	33,000	51,500	658	596	503	50,000	41,000	54,000
Obion	5,500	4,500	5,500	5,100	4,300	5,500	565	513	480	6,000	4,600	5,500
Shelby	14,500	13,000	20,500	14,300	12,900	20,500	604	595	527	18,000	16,000	22,500
Tipton	40,000	43,500	58,000	39,500	43,000	57,000	717	647	556	59,000	58,000	66,000
District 10	145,000	132,000	188,000	141,000	130,000	186,000	664	591	516	195,000	160,000	200,000
Carroll	10,500	9,100	12,000	10,400	9,100	12,000	600	633	540	13,000	12,000	13,500
Chester	2,100	1,400	2,100	1,900	1,400	2,100	505	617	480	2,000	1,800	2,100
Crockett	83,000	78,000	88,000	82,000	77,500	87,000	691	526	474	118,000	85,000	86,000
Fayette	38,000	35,000	44,000	37,600	34,500	43,500	677	626	530	53,000	45,000	48,000
Gibson	40,000	33,000	39,000	39,600	32,500	38,500	600	591	474	49,500	40,000	38,000
Hardeman	12,000	9,800	12,500	11,900	9,800	12,500	666	588	557	16,500	12,000	14,500
Hardin	800	1,800	2,600	600	1,800	2,600	560	613	443	700	2,300	2,400
Haywood	106,000	104,000	120,000	105,000	103,000	119,000	713	601	480	156,000	129,000	119,000
Henderson	1,300	2,200	2,500	1,200	2,200	2,500	480	611	461	1,200	2,800	2,400
McNairy	500	900	1,300	500	900	1,300	576	587	443	600	1,100	1,200
Madison	40,000	33,000	42,000	39,500	32,500	42,000	577	591	537	47,500	40,000	47,000
Weakley	2	500	700	2	500	700	2	576	411	2	600	600
Other 1	800	300	300	800	300	300	600	640	480	1,000	400	300
District 20	335,000	309,000	367,000	331,000	306,000	364,000	666	584	495	459,000	372,000	375,000
Giles	1,300	1,300	1,800	700	1,300	1,800	549	702	640	800	1,900	2,400
Lincoln	2,900	2,900	5,800	2,700	2,900	5,800	516	794	679	2,900	4,800	8,200
Rutherford	1,800	1,300	2,400	900	1,300	2,400	453	628	540	850	1,700	2,700
Other 1 3	530	200	300	330	200	300	436	720	480	300	300	300
District 40	6,530	5,700	10,300	4,630	5,700	10,300	503	733	634	4,850	8,700	13,600
Franklin	3,000	3,000	4,500	2,900	3,000	4,500	463	784	661	2,800	4,900	6,200
Other 1	470	300	200	470	300	200	357	640	480	350	400	200
District 50	3,470	3,300	4,700	3,370	3,300	4,700	449	771	654	3,150	5,300	6,400
State	490,000	450,000	570,000	480,000	445,000	565,000	662	589	505	662,000	546,000	595,000

¹ Unlisted counties combined with "Other" counties.

² Less than 500 acres harvested, combined with "Other" counties.

³ Includes District 30 where no individual counties are published.

HAY



ALL HAY: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop	Acreage	Yield	Production	Marketing Year	Value of
Year	Harvested	Per Acre		Average	Production
	1,000 Acres	Tons	1,000 Tons	Dollars Per Ton	1,000 Dollars
1990	1,500	2.17	3,255	49.00	159,338
1991	1,650	1.98	3,263	51.00	165,961
1992	1,600	2.17	3,465	52.00	178,668
1993	1,700	2.05	3,478	50.00	173,917
1994	1,700	2.23	3,795	51.00	193,793
1995	1,750	2.24	3,920	44.00	172,560
1996	1,790	2.13	3,811	45.00	172,169
1997	1,740	2.13	3,702	56.00	207,036
1998	1,785	2.22	3,969	56.00	221,585
1999	1,880	2.02	3,793	52.00	195,416

ALFALFA: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average	Value of Production
	1,000 Acres	Tons	1,000 Tons	Dollars Per Ton	1,000 Dollars
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998	70 80 70 60 50 50 40 40 35 30	3.60 3.50 3.60 3.30 3.30 3.60 3.40 3.30 3.40 3.10	252 280 252 198 165 180 136 132 119	102.00 92.00 97.00 91.50 96.50 86.00 104.00 108.00 115.00	25,704 25,760 24,444 18,117 15,923 15,480 14,144 14,256 13,685 10,416

ALL OTHER HAY: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Marketing Year Average	Value of Production
	1,000 Acres	Tons	1,000 Tons	Dollars Per Ton	1,000 Dollars
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998	1,430 1,570 1,530 1,640 1,650 1,700 1,750 1,750 1,850	2.10 1.90 2.10 2.00 2.20 2.20 2.10 2.10 2.20 2.00	3,003 2,983 3,213 3,280 3,630 3,740 3,675 3,570 3,850 3,700	44.50 47.00 48.00 47.50 49.00 42.00 43.00 54.00 50.00	133,634 140,201 154,224 155,800 177,870 157,080 158,025 192,780 207,900 185,000

Crop Year May June July Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr Year Average¹ Alfalfa Hay 1990 95.00 90.00 97.00 101.00 105.00 107.00 104.00 105.00 107.00 108.00 103.00 102.00 1991 99.00 96.00 86.00 91.00 93.00 101.00 93.00 103.00 93.00 84.00 79.00 84.00 92.00 1992 92.00 101.00 102.00 101.00 87.00 91.00 99.00 96.00 92.00 99.00 97.00 97.00 95.00 87.00 86.00 87.00 91.00 99.00 96.00 90.00 92.00 99.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00 97.00	HAY:	HAY: PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY MONTHS, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999												
Alfalfa Hay 1990 95.00 90.00 97.00 101.00 105.00 107.00 107.00 103.00 93.00 107.00 105.00 107.00 108.00 103.00 102.00 1991 99.00 96.00 86.00 91.00 93.00 101.00 87.00 91.00 99.00 96.00 90.00 92.00 99.00 97.00 109.00 109.00 109.00 109.00 109.00 109.00 99.00 99.00 90.00 90.00 90.00 90.00 90.00 90.00 90.00 109.0		May	lupo	luly	Aug	Son	Oct	Nov	Doc	lan	Eob	Mar	Apr	
Alfalfa Hay 1990 95.00 90.00 97.00 101.00 105.00 107.00 104.00 105.00 107.00 104.00 105.00 107.00 103.00 105.00 107.00 105.00 105.00 107.00 105.00 105.00 107.00 105.00 107.00 108.00 103.00 102.00 1991 99.00 96.00 86.00 91.00 93.00 103.00 93.00 84.00 79.00 84.00 92.00 1992 92.00 101.00 100.00 102.00 101.00 87.00 91.00 99.00 96.00 90.00 92.00 99.00 97.00 97.00 199.00 96.00 90.00 92.00 99.00 97.00 190.00 99.00 <t< td=""><td>i eai</td><td>iviay</td><td>Julie</td><td>July</td><td>Aug</td><td>Sep</td><td></td><td></td><td>Dec</td><td>Jaii</td><td>reb</td><td>iviai</td><td>Арі</td><td>Average</td></t<>	i eai	iviay	Julie	July	Aug	Sep			Dec	Jaii	reb	iviai	Арі	Average
1990 95.00 90.00 97.00 101.00 105.00 107.00 104.00 105.00 107.00 108.00 103.00 102.00 1991 99.00 96.00 86.00 91.00 93.00 101.00 93.00 103.00 93.00 84.00 79.00 84.00 92.00 1992 92.00 101.00 102.00 101.00 87.00 91.00 99.00 90.00 92.00 99.00 97.00 97.00 1993 89.00 93.00 99.00 97.00 95.00 87.00 86.00 85.00 93.00 89.00 88.00 85.00 91.50 1994 89.00 86.00 98.00 199.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 97.00							Dollars	Per Ton						
1991 99.00 96.00 86.00 91.00 93.00 101.00 93.00 103.00 93.00 84.00 79.00 84.00 92.00 1992 92.00 101.00 100.00 101.00 87.00 91.00 99.00 96.00 90.00 92.00 99.00 97.00 1993 89.00 93.00 99.00 97.00 86.00 85.00 93.00 89.00 88.00 85.00 91.50 1994 89.00 86.00 98.00 109.00 98.00 97.00 104.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 91.00 96.50 1995 89.00 87.00 85.00 86.00 86.00 86.00 81.00 87.00 91.00 94.00 86.00 1996 87.00 90.00 103.00 103.00 107.00 112.00 113.00 115.00 115.00 120.00 104.00 1997 110.00 105.00 112.00 105.00 105.00 105.00<		•												
1992 92.00 101.00 100.00 102.00 101.00 87.00 91.00 99.00 96.00 90.00 92.00 99.00 97.00 97.00 190.00 190.00 99.00 99.00 99.00 97.00 190.00 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>														
1993 89.00 93.00 99.00 97.00 95.00 87.00 86.00 85.00 93.00 89.00 88.00 85.00 91.50 1994 89.00 86.00 98.00 109.00 98.00 97.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 91.00 91.00 96.50 1995 89.00 87.00 85.00 86.00 80.00 86.00 81.00 87.00 91.00 94.00 86.00 1996 87.00 90.00 101.00 103.00 107.00 107.00 112.00 113.00 115.00 115.00 120.00 104.00 1997 110.00 105.00 112.00 105.00 105.00 105.00 106.00 108.00 111.00 114.00 120.00 108.00 1998 120.00 115.00 119.00 119.00 110.00 113.00 116.00 118.00 111.00 110.00 116.00 115.00														
1994 89.00 86.00 98.00 109.00 98.00 97.00 104.00 102.00 97.00 102.00 91.00 91.00 96.50 1995 89.00 87.00 87.00 85.00 86.00 86.00 80.00 86.00 81.00 87.00 91.00 94.00 86.00 1996 87.00 90.00 101.00 103.00 107.00 107.00 112.00 113.00 115.00 120.00 104.00 1997 110.00 105.00 112.00 105.00 105.00 106.00 108.00 111.00 114.00 120.00 108.00 1998 120.00 115.00 119.00 119.00 110.00 113.00 116.00 118.00 111.00 110.00 116.00 115.00														
1995 89.00 87.00 87.00 85.00 86.00 86.00 80.00 86.00 81.00 87.00 91.00 94.00 86.00 1996 87.00 90.00 101.00 103.00 107.00 107.00 112.00 113.00 115.00 115.00 120.00 104.00 1997 110.00 105.00 112.00 105.00 105.00 105.00 106.00 108.00 111.00 114.00 120.00 108.00 1998 120.00 115.00 119.00 119.00 110.00 113.00 116.00 116.00 118.00 111.00 110.00 116.00 115.00														
1996 87.00 90.00 101.00 103.00 107.00 107.00 112.00 113.00 115.00 115.00 120.00 104.00 1997 110.00 105.00 112.00 105.00 105.00 105.00 106.00 108.00 111.00 114.00 120.00 108.00 1998 120.00 115.00 119.00 119.00 110.00 113.00 116.00 118.00 111.00 110.00 116.00 115.00														
1997 110.00 105.00 112.00 105.00 105.00 105.00 106.00 108.00 111.00 114.00 120.00 108.00 1998 120.00 115.00 119.00 119.00 110.00 113.00 116.00 118.00 111.00 110.00 116.00 115.00														
1998 120.00 115.00 119.00 119.00 110.00 113.00 116.00 116.00 118.00 111.00 110.00 116.00 115.00														
								116.00	116.00	118.00	111.00	110.00	116.00	
<u>1999 110.00 110.00 110.00 120.00 120.00 120.00 112.00</u>			110.00	110.00	115.00	120.00	120.00							112.00 ²
All Other Hay	All Oth	er Hay												
1990 46.00 47.00 43.00 41.00 39.00 42.00 47.00 47.00 47.00 46.00 47.00 47.00 44.50	1990	46.00	47.00	43.00	41.00	39.00	42.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	46.00	47.00	47.00	44.50
1991 50.00 52.00 48.00 50.00 47.00 46.00 46.00 45.00 45.00 49.00 48.00 47.00	1991	50.00	52.00	48.00	50.00	47.00	46.00	46.00	43.00	46.00	45.00	49.00	48.00	47.00
1992 52.00 51.00 54.00 50.00 53.00 45.00 44.00 45.00 46.00 42.00 48.00 50.00 48.00	1992	52.00	51.00	54.00	50.00	53.00	45.00	44.00	45.00	46.00	42.00	48.00	50.00	48.00
1993 51.00 47.00 46.00 43.00 45.00 50.00 49.00 47.00 48.00 50.00 54.00 49.00 47.50														
1994 51.00 50.00 45.00 47.00 50.00 51.00 47.00 51.00 49.00 51.00 52.00 43.00 49.00														
1995 42.00 38.00 38.00 42.00 40.00 44.00 42.00 43.00 45.00 48.00 47.00 46.00 42.00														
1996 49.00 43.00 40.00 44.00 42.00 41.00 42.00 43.00 48.00 50.00 54.00 43.00														
1997 58.00 56.00 53.00 54.00 52.00 52.00 53.00 54.00 55.00 56.00 55.00 54.00														
1998 56.00 51.00 48.00 51.00 52.00 57.00 54.00 56.00 59.00 59.00 59.00 56.00 54.00								54.00	56.00	59.00	59.00	59.00	56.00	
1999 54.00 51.00 50.00 53.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00			51.00	50.00	53.00	50.00	50.00							50.00
All Hay	All Hay	′												
1990 50.00 50.00 47.00 46.00 44.00 47.00 51.00 51.00 51.00 52.00 50.00 49.00														
1991 54.00 56.00 51.00 54.00 51.00 51.00 50.00 48.00 50.00 48.00 52.00 51.00 51.00														
1992 55.00 55.00 57.00 54.00 56.00 48.00 47.00 49.00 49.00 45.00 51.00 54.00 52.00														
1993 53.00 49.00 48.00 45.00 47.00 52.00 51.00 49.00 51.00 52.00 56.00 51.00 50.00														
1994 53.00 52.00 47.00 50.00 52.00 53.00 50.00 53.00 51.00 53.00 54.00 45.00 51.00														
1995 44.00 40.00 40.00 44.00 42.00 46.00 44.00 45.00 47.00 50.00 49.00 49.00 44.00														
1996 50.00 45.00 42.00 46.00 44.00 43.00 43.00 45.00 46.00 50.00 52.00 56.00 45.00														
1997 60.00 58.00 55.00 56.00 56.00 53.00 54.00 55.00 56.00 57.00 58.00 58.00 56.00														
1998 58.00 53.00 50.00 53.00 54.00 59.00 56.00 58.00 61.00 61.00 61.00 58.00 50.00 5								56.00	58.00	61.00	61.00	61.00	58.00	

 $[\]frac{1999}{^{1}} \frac{55.00}{^{1}} \frac{53.00}{^{2}} \frac{52.00}{^{2}} \frac{55.00}{^{2}} \frac{52.00}{^{2}} \frac{52.$

HAY: PRODUCTION, STOCKS ON FARMS, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

			Stocks						
Crop	Production	December 1	Percent of Production	May 1 ¹	Percent of Production				
	1,000 Tons	1,000 Tons		1,000 Tons					
1990	3,255	2,767	85.0	651	20.0				
1991	3,263	2,839	87.0	653	20.0				
1992	3,465	2,945	85.0	485	14.0				
1993	3,478	2,226	64.0	417	12.0				
1994	3,795	3,340	88.0	721	19.0				
1995	3,920	3,136	80.0	235	6.0				
1996	3,811	3,049	80.0	419	11.0				
1997	3,702	3,184	86.0	555	15.0				
1998	3,969	3,175	80.0	635	16.0				
1999	3,793	2,655	70.0	607	16.0				

¹ Following year stocks.

ALFALFA HAY: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTIES, 1997, 1998 AND 1999

District and County	Acrea	ge Harvested			Yield Tons per Acre		Prod	luction in Tor	ıs
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Lauderdale	600	500	2	3.7	3.6	2	2,200	1,800	2
Obion	700	600	500	3.4	3.5	3.2	2,400	2,100	1,600
Other ¹	500	500	800	3.8	3.4	2.9	1,900	1,700	2,300
District 10	1,800	1,600	1,300	3.6	3.5	3.0	6,500	5,600	3,900
Other ¹	2,200	1,900	1,800	3.2	3.4	3.1	7,000	6,400	5,500
District 20	2,200	1,900	1,800	3.2	3.4	3.1	7,000	6,400	5,500
Dickson	700	600	500	3.0	3.2	3.4	2,100	1,900	1,700
Lawrence	900	800	700	3.6	3.5	3.3	3,200	2,800	2,300
Montgomery	800	700	600	3.4	3.4	3.5	2,700	2,400	2,100
Robertson	2,200	2,200	2,000	3.5	3.5	3.0	7,600	7,700	6,000
Other ¹	1,200	1,000	800	3.3	3.2	3.1	3,900	3,200	2,500
District 30	5,800	5,300	4,600	3.4	3.4	3.2	19,500	18,000	14,600
Bedford	700	600	500	3.3	3.2	3.0	2,300	1,900	1,500
Giles	800	800	700	3.5	3.8	3.0	2,800	3,000	2,100
Lincoln	600	500	2	3.0	3.6	2	1,800	1,800	2
Marshall	1,200	1,200	1,100	3.6	3.7	2.8	4,300	4,400	3,100
Maury	1,200	1,200	1,000	3.5	3.7	3.0	4,200	4,400	3,000
Rutherford	1,300	1,100	900	3.1	3.2	2.8	4,000	3,500	2,500
Sumner	1,000	1,000	900	3.0	3.5	3.0	3,000	3,500	2,700
Williamson	1,000	900	800	3.3	3.3	2.9	3,300	3,000	2,300
Wilson	500	500		3.2	3.4		1,600	1,700	F 000
Other 1	1,700	1,500	2,000	3.1	3.2	2.9	5,200	4,800	5,800
District 40	10,000	9,300	7,900	3.3	3.4	2.9	32,500	32,000	23,000
Coffee	600	500	500	3.5	3.6	3.2	2,100	1,800	1,600
Franklin	900	800	700	3.1	3.4	3.4	2,800	2,700	2,400
Overton	500	2	2	3.6	2	2	1,800	2	2
Putnam	500	2	2	3.2	2	2	1,600	2	2
Warren	700	600	500	3.1	3.3	3.0	2,200	2,000	1,500
Other ¹	2,000	2,500	2,200	3.5	3.4	3.0	7,000	8,500	6,500
District 50	5,200	4,400	3,900	3.4	3.4	3.1	17,500	15,000	12,000
Blount	800	700	600	3.0	3.4	3.2	2,400	2,400	1,900
Bradley	500	500	2	3.4	3.6	2	1,700	1,800	2
Claiborne	600	500	2	3.0	3.0	2	1,800	1,500	
Greene	2,400	2,000	1,600	3.3	3.8	3.4	8,000	7,500	5,400
Hamblen	600	500	500	3.8	4.0	3.6	2,300	2,000	1,800
Hawkins	1,000	900	800	3.0	2.9	3.0	3,000	2,600	2,400
Jefferson	800	700	600	3.3	3.1	3.2	2,600	2,200	1,900
Johnson	900	700	600	3.0	3.0	3.0	2,700	2,100	1,800
Monroe	700	600	500	3.6	3.8	3.4	2,500	2,300	1,700
Sullivan	1,300	1,100	900	3.5	3.3	3.2	4,500	3,600	2,900
Washington	1,800	1,400	1,100	3.5	3.4	3.6	6,300	4,800	4,000
Other ¹	3,600	2,900	3,300 10,500	3.1	3.2 3.4	3.1 3.2	11,200 49,000	9,200	10,200
District 60	15,000 40,000	12,500		3.3	3.4	3.2	132,000	42,000 119,000	34,000 93,000
State	40,000	35,000	30,000	১.১	3.4	ئ. I	132,000	119,000	93,000

¹ Unlisted counties combined with "Other" counties.

 $^{^{\}rm 2}$ Combined with "Other" counties to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

ALL OTHER HAY, EXCEPT AL	FALFA: ACREAGE YIFLD	. AND PRODUCTION.	BY COUNTIES.	. 1997. 1998 AND 1999

District and County	Acre	eage Harvested	t	Т	Yield ons per Acre	;	Produ	ction in Tons	;
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Dyer	7,100	7,000	7,500	1.9	2.2	1.6	13,500	15,500	12,000
Obion	10,500	11,000	12,000	1.8	2.3	1.8	19,000	25,000	21,000
Shelby	10,500	11,000	11,000	2.1	2.1	2.4	22,000	23,000	26,000
Tipton	6,200	6,200	6,500	2.7	2.4	2.0	16,700	15,000	13,000
Other 1	4,700	4,800	5,000	2.1	2.4	1.6	9,800	11,500	8,000
District 10	39,000	40,000	42,000	2.1	2.3	1.9	81,000	90,000	80,000
Benton	8,500	9,000	10,000	2.0	2.0	1.8	17,000	18,000	18,000
Carroll	16,500	15,500	17,000	2.0	2.1	1.7	33,000	32,000	29,000
Chester	8,000	8,500	9,000	2.1	2.1	1.7	17,000	18,000	15,000
Crockett	4,500	4,500	5,000	2.0	2.4	1.6	9,000	11,000	8,000
Decatur	13,000	13,500	15,000	1.9	2.1	1.7	25,000	28,000	26,000
Fayette	21,000	22,000	22,000	2.2	2.1	1.6	46,000	46,000	36,000
Gibson	12,000	11,500	12,000	2.1	2.3	1.5	25,000	26,000	18,000
Hardeman	15,000	15,000	17,000	2.0	1.8	1.5	30,000	27,000	26,000
Hardin	11,000	11,000	12,000	2.2	1.8	1.5	24,000	20,000	18,000
Haywood	4,500	4,500	5,000	2.2	2.0	2.0	10,000	9,000	10,000
Henderson	21,000	22,000	24,000	2.0	1.7	1.7	42,000	37,000	41,000
Henry	17,000	17,000	19,000	2.1	2.3	1.7	36,000	39,000	33,000
McNairy	10,000	10,000	11,000	2.1	1.8	1.2	21,000	18,000	13,000
Madison	9,000	8,500	9,000	2.0	2.1	1.7	18,000	18,000	15,000
Weakley	15,000	14,500	16,000	2.1	2.3	1.5	32,000	33,000	24,000
District 20	186,000	187,000	203,000	2.1	2.0	1.6	385,000	380,000	330,000
Cheatham	11,000	11,000	11,000	1.8	2.1	1.9	20,000	23,000	21,000
Dickson	29,000	29,000	29,000	1.8	2.1	1.8	52,000	60,000	51,000
Hickman	22,000	22,500	24,000	1.9	2.1	1.8	42,000	47,000	42,000
Houston	8,500	8,500	8,500	2.0	2.2	1.8	17,000	19,000	15,000
Humphreys	18,000	19,000	20,000	2.0	2.2	1.7	36,000	41,000	34,000
Lawrence	37,000	38,000	42,000	2.0	2.1	1.9	74,000	80,000	80,000
Lewis	5,500	6,000	6,500	2.2	2.0	2.0	12,000	12,000	13,000
Montgomery	26,000	26,000	26,000	2.0	2.2	1.9	52,000	58,000	49,000
Perry	5,500	6,000	6,500	2.0	2.2	1.9	11,000	13,000	12,500
Robertson	43,000	43,000	45,000	2.1	2.1	1.9	90,000	91,000	84,000
Stewart	7,500	7,500	7,500	1.9	1.9	1.9	14,000	14,000	14,500
Wayne	17,000	17,500	19,000	2.0	2.1	1.8	34,000	37,000	34,000
District 30	230,000	234,000	245,000	2.0	2.1	1.8	454,000	495,000	450,000
Bedford	43,000	45,000	48,000	2.0	2.1	1.7	86,000	93,000	82,000
Cannon	14,000	15,000	16,000	2.1	2.4	1.8	29,000	36,000	29,000
Clay	13,000	13,500	14,500	2.0	2.3	1.9	26,000	31,000	27,000
Davidson	10,000	10,500	10,000	1.9	2.0	1.8	19,000	21,000	18,000
DeKalb	15,000	16,000	17,000	2.2	2.4	2.1	33,000	38,000	36,000
Giles	40,000	41,000	43,000	2.1	2.4	1.5	84,000	98,000	65,000
Jackson	10,000	10,500	11,000	2.0	2.2	2.2	20,000	23,000	24,000
Lincoln	43,000	44,000	48,000	2.1	2.4	1.9	90,000	105,000	90,000
Macon	26,000	27,000	28,000	2.1	2.1	1.9	55,000	58,000	53,000
Marshall	32,000	33,000	35,000	1.8	2.2	1.5	58,000	74,000	53,000
Maury	46,000	48,000	50,000	2.0	2.1	1.8	92,000	100,000	90,000
Moore	9,000	9,000	9,500	2.0	2.4	2.0	18,000	22,000	19,000
Rutherford	36,000	37,000	37,000	1.9	2.0	1.8	68,000	73,000	65,000
Smith	23,000	23,000	24,000	2.2	2.2	1.8	51,000	51,000	44,000
Sumner	39,000	41,000	43,000	1.9	2.1	1.8	74,000	86,000	76,000
Trousdale	12,000	12,500	13,000	2.0	2.1	1.8	24,000	26,000	23,000
Williamson	41,000	44,000	46,000	2.1	2.3	1.9	87,000	100,000	87,000
Wilson	43,000	45,000	47,000	2.0	2.0	1.8	86,000	90,000	84,000
District 40	495,000	515,000	540,000	2.0	2.2	1.8		1,125,000	965,000
See footnote at end of		= .0,000	0,000				.,500,000		(continued)

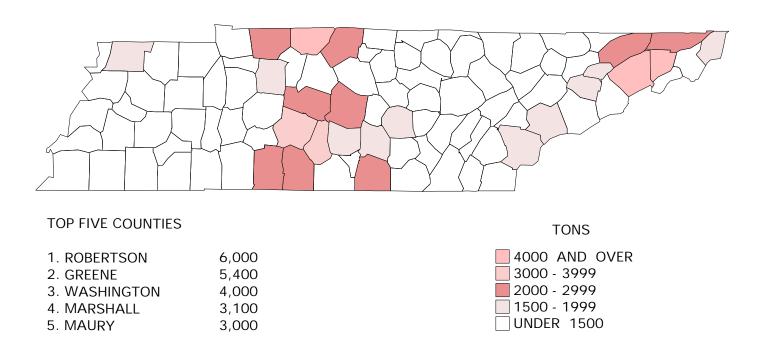
See footnote at end of table. (continued)

ALL OTHER HAY, EXCEPT ALFALFA: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTIES, 1997, 1998 AND 1999

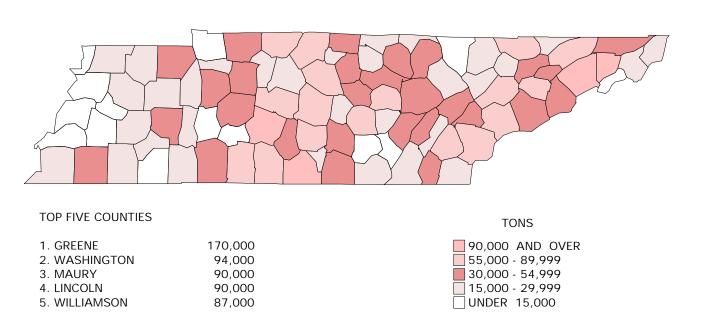
District and County	,	Acreage Harves	ted	Т	Yield ons per Acr	те	Prod	duction in Ton	s
County	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Bledsoe	20,000	20,000	22,000	2.3	2.4	2.2	46,000	48,000	48,000
Coffee	23,000	24,000	26,000	2.0	2.4	2.0	46,000	57,000	53,000
Cumberland	21,000	22,000	23,000	2.3	2.0	2.2	48,000	44,000	50,000
Fentress	12,000	13,000	13,500	2.0	2.1	2.2	24,000	27,000	30,000
Franklin	18,000	19,000	21,000	2.2	2.4	2.1	40,000	46,000	45,000
Grundy	6,000	6,000	6,500	2.2	2.2	2.2	13,000	13,000	14,000
Marion	8,000	8,000	8,500	1.9	2.2	2.2	15,000	17,600	19,000
Morgan	10,000	10,500	11,000	2.1	2.0	2.2	21,000	21,000	24,000
Overton	21,000	21,000	22,000	2.2	2.4	2.3	46,000	51,000	50,000
Pickett	7,000	7,000	7,500	2.1	2.1	2.1	15,000	15,000	16,000
Putnam	22,000	22,000	23,000	2.3	2.3	2.2	51,000	50,000	50,000
Scott	5,500	6,000	6,500	2.2	2.1	2.2	12,000	12,600	14,500
Seguatchie	4,000	4,000	4,500	2.4	2.3	2.1	9,500	9,300	9,500
Van Buren	6,500	6,500	7,000	2.4	2.4	2.1	15,500	15,500	15,000
Warren	29,000	30,000	32,000	2.1	2.3	2.0	61,000	69,000	65,000
White	27,000	29,000	31,000	2.3	2.4	2.3	62,000	69,000	72,000
District 50	240,000	248,000	265,000	2.2	2.4	2.2	525,000	565,000	575,000
District 50	240,000	248,000	205,000	2.2	2.3	2.2	525,000	303,000	373,000
Anderson	10,000	10,000	10,000	2.0	2.2	2.3	20,000	22,000	23,000
Blount	26,000	27,000	29,000	2.3	2.3	2.6	60,000	62,000	75,000
Bradley	21,000	22,000	23,000	2.0	2.3	2.2	42,000	51,000	50,000
Campbell	8,000	8,500	9,000	2.1	2.2	2.6	17,000	19,000	23,000
Carter	7,000	7,000	7,500	2.0	2.0	2.0	14,000	14,000	15,000
Claiborne	23,000	23,000	24,000	2.2	2.3	2.4	51,000	53,000	57,000
Cocke	14,000	14,000	15,000	2.3	2.4	2.5	32,000	33,000	38,000
Grainger	18,000	18,000	19,000	2.3	2.4	2.7	41,000	43,000	51,000
Greene	60,000	63,000	68,000	2.3	2.3	2.5	138,000	148,000	170,000
Hamblen	12,000	12,000	13,000	2.4	2.4	2.6	29,000	29,000	34,000
Hamilton	13,000	13,000	14,000	2.0	2.3	1.8	26,000	30,000	25,000
Hancock	8,000	8,000	8,500	2.1	2.3	2.1	17,000	18,000	18,000
Hawkins	29,000	29,000	30,000	2.2	2.4	2.2	64,000	70,000	65,000
Jefferson	28,000	29,000	30,000	2.3	2.3	2.5	64,000	67,000	75,000
Johnson	8,000	8,000	8,500	1.9	2.0	2.1	15,000	16,000	18,000
Knox	24,000	24,000	26,000	2.1	2.3	2.5	50,000	55,000	65,000
Loudon	20,000	21,000	21,000	2.3	2.2	2.4	46,000	46,000	50,000
McMinn	29,000	31,000	32,000	2.1	2.2	2.3	61,000	68,000	75,000
Meigs	10,000	10,500	11,000	2.0	2.1	2.3	20,000	22,000	25,000
Monroe	25,000	27,000	28,000	2.1	2.2	2.3	53,000	60,000	64,000
Polk	6,500	7,000	7,500	2.2	2.1	2.3	14,500	15,000	17,000
Rhea	12,000	12,500	13,000	1.9	2.0	2.3	23,000	25,000	30,000
Roane	13,000	13,500	14,500	1.9	2.1	2.2	25,000	28,000	32,000
Sevier	15,000	15,000	16,000	2.2	2.1	2.3	33,000	32,000	37,000
Sullivan	22,000	23,000	24,000	2.1	2.3	2.1	46,000	54,000	50,000
Unicoi	1,500	1,500	1,500	2.3	2.0	2.0	3,500	3,000	3,000
Union	9,000	9,500	10,000	2.2	2.1	2.1	20,000	20,000	21,000
Washington	38,000	39,000	42,000	2.6	2.4	2.2	100,000	92,000	94,000
District 60	510,000	526,000	555,000	2.2	2.3	2.3	1,125,000	1,195,000	1,300,000
State	1,700,000	1,750,000	1,850,000	2.1	2.2	2.0	3,570,000	3,850,000	3,700,000

¹ Unlisted counties combined with "Other" counties.

TENNESSEE ALFALFA: 1999 PRODUCTION



TENNESSEE ALL OTHER HAY: 1999 PRODUCTION



GRAIN STOCKS



OFF-FARM GRAIN STOCKS BY QUARTER, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999 1

					Following	
Crop	Crop Year	Production	December 1	March 1	June 1	September 1
			1,00	O Bushels		
SOYBEANS	1990	33,750	13,246	8,173	2,394	1,201
	1991	31,500	14,067	7,333	3,264	704
	1992	33,250	10,567	3,829	1,153	236
	1993	31,000	10,055	5,228	1,869	414
	1994	36,500	12,059	4,981	2,271	273
	1995	32,000	9,621	4,185	1,102	213
	1996	38,500	9,330	3,031	1,162	151
	1997	40,800	9,981	2,685	1,095	252
	1998	35,090	7,935	3,315	1,595	288
	1999	21,420	6,785	3,006	1,387	200
CORN	1990	43,860	7,105	6,553	4,170	1,834
	1991	43,860	9,507	7,679	3,884	1,637
	1992	79,360	12,020	10,638	6,789	3,685
	1993	46,200	9,114	7,130	4,515	2,154
	1994	66,120	9,897	8,172	5,264	2,014
	1995	63,720	11,448	9,520	5,502	1,290
	1996	75,400	8,977	6,686	4,819	1,707
	1997	63,240	11,194	7,995	4,666	2,078
	1998	59,520	11,061	7,945	4,000	2,671
	1999	58,140	15,818	12,020	4,047	_,_,
SORGHUM	1990	4,235	2,322	2,030	1,013	602
	1991	4,225	1,875	235	91	105
	1992	4,800	1,325	585	226	136
	1993	3,120	1,476	1,265	1,001	2
	1994	2,640	286	246	2	2
	1995	1,305	155	122	108	1
	1996	1,620	223	243	196	2
	1997	1,050	128	55	34	2
	1998	1,120	132	102	2	2
	1999	1,260	232	162	69	
					Followir	ng Year
Crop	Crop Year	Production	September 1	December 1	March 1	June 1
	Crop real	Troduction		O Bushels	March	Julie 1
Wheat	1990	17,640	8,248	6,180	4,437	2,870
	1991	7,680	5,768	4,592	3,605	2,533
	1992	13,440	5,720	4,166	2,236	1,463
	1993	13,940	8,019	4,614	2,860	1,400
	1994	15,000	10,450	8,960	4,143	1,311
	1995	15,980	8,213	5,887	3,674	2,435
	1996	16,720	4,586	3,826	2,725	1,756
	1997	16,200	9,356	6,908	3,597	1,674
	1998	15,170	12,364	10,915	8,334	2,513
	1999	18,360	11,482	8,008	4,918	2,795

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors. ² Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

SOYBEAN STOCKS BY STORAGE POSITION AND QUARTER, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

						Crop	Year				
Month	Position	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
December 1	On-Farm Off-Farm ¹	7,000 13,246	8,000 14,067	7,000 10,567	9,000 10,055	11,500 12,059	8,000 9,621	8,000 9,330	8,800 9,981	² 7,935	6,785
	Total	20,246	22,067	17,567	19,055	23,559	17,621	17,330	18,781	2	2
March 1	On-Farm Off-Farm ¹	4,000 8,173	4,300 7,333	3,700 3,829	3,200 5,228	6,500 4,981	3,700 4,185	2,400 3,031	² 2,685	² 3,315	3,006
	Total	12,173	11,633	7,529	8,428	11,481	7,885	5,431	2	2	2
June 1	On-Farm Off-Farm ¹	3,000 2,394	2,000 3,264	2,100 1,153	1,200 1,869	4,500 2,271	2,000 1,102	700 1,162	² 1,095	2 1,595	1,387
	Total	5,394	5,264	3,253	3,069	6,771	3,102	1,862	2	2	2
September 1	On-Farm Off-Farm ¹	1,500 1,201	700 704	600 236	700 414	800 273	200 213	250 151	² 252	² 288	
	Total	2,701	1,404	836	1,114	1,073	413	401	2	2	

 $[\]frac{1}{2}$ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors. Data no longer published.

GRAIN STORAGE CAPACITY BY STORAGE POSITION ON DECEMBER 1, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

	Off-Fa	Off-Farm'				
Year	Number of Facilities	Capacity	On-Farm Capacity	Total Capacity		
		1,000 Bushels				
1990	270	65,040	90,000	155,040		
1991	267	63,920	90,000	153,920		
1992	257	60,480	90,000	150,480		
1993	256	60,130	85,000	145,130		
1994	256	59,370	85,000	144,370		
1995	231	58,430	80,000	138,430		
1996	229	58,860	70,000	128,860		
1997	225	58,510	70,000	128,510		
1998	225	58,510	65,000	123,510		
1999	211	55,500	65,000	120,500		

¹ Includes mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.





TOMATO CROP AN EXTREME WEATHER CHALLENGE By Jim Heep

Farmers expanded their acreage planted in 1999 in response to the previous year's record high prices. Unfortunately, the year 1999 was another difficult tomato production year as growers faced extreme heat and drought in producing their crop. In the final analysis, only a few large growers produced a crop considered satisfactory for their efforts. This was enough to boost yields at the State level to just 8 percent below a year ago. However, many small and medium-sized growers reported substantial reductions in yields. Successful growers reported a good early crop and used extensive irrigation and disease control throughout the summer. The 1999 tomato crop was valued at \$24.0 million, 26 percent below the record 1998 crop, due in part to the reduced price of \$29.00 per cwt. compared to \$38.00 the previous year. Yields achieved during 1999 ranged from a total loss to above average but settled in at a State average of 230 cwt. per acre, down from the 250 in 1998. Acres planted and harvested amounted to 3,900 and 3,600, respectively.

TOMATOES, FRESH MARKET: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-1999

Crop	Acr	eage	Yield		Marketing Year	Value of	
Year	Planted	Harvested	Per Acre	Production	Average Price	Production	
' <u> </u>	Ac	res	Cwt.	1,000 Cwt.	Dollars Per Cwt.	1,000 Dollars	
1990	4,700	4,300	200	860	24.00	20,640	
1991	5,100	4,700	180	846	21.00	17,766	
1992	4,800	4,500	160	720	21.00	15,120	
1993	4,500	4,300	160	688	27.00	18,576	
1994	4,300	4,000	230	920	27.00	24,840	
1995	4,300	4,100	210	861	21.00	18,081	
1996	3,900	3,700	215	796	24.00	19,104	
1997	3,800	3,600	240	864	27.00	23,328	
1998	3,600	3,400	250	850	38.00	32,300	
1999	3,900	3,600	230	828	29.00	24,012	

BETTER SNAPBEAN YIELDS PUSH PRODUCTION OVER 1998

Unfavorable weather brought snapbean yields down below average and caused more re-planting than usual. The season was characterized as too wet early and too dry, later. Demand was fair. The market year average price for 1999, at \$28.80 per cwt. was \$2.60 below the year earlier. Tennessee ranked fifth in production of fresh market snapbeans, behind Florida, Georgia, California, and New York. Growers received above normal rainfall early in the season and some of the larger producers were forced to replant fields because of the excess moisture. Conditions turned hot and dry as the growing season progressed, pushing yields down and reducing production. Yields average 38 cwt. per acre during 1999, 4 cwt. more than the previous year but 2 cwt. below the five-year average. Total production, at 304,000 cwt., was up 19 percent from 1998. Planted acreage declined 3 percent from 1998 to 10,000 acres, while harvested acres dropped to 8,000.

SNAP BEANS, FRESH MARKET: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1992–1999¹

Crop	Ac	reage	Yield		Marketing Year	Value of
Year	Planted	Harvested	Per Acre	Production	Average Price	Production
	А	cres	Cwt.	1,000 Cwt.	Dollars Per Cwt.	1,000 Dollars
1992	8,800	7,500	35	263	25.60	6,733
1993	9,900	9,300	37	344	24.30	8,359
1994	9,900	8,800	46	405	28.60	11,583
1995	8,700	8,000	38	304	29.20	8,877
1996	10,000	8,400	43	361	29.10	10,505
1997	10,000	8,200	40	328	26.50	8,692
1998	10,300	8,200	34	279	31.40	8,761
1999	10,000	8,000	38	304	28.80	8,755

¹ Data not available prior to 1992.



FRUIT

1999 APPLE CROP

By Todd Hayes

Tennessee's mild winter and spring allowed for a good bloom and the crop showed promise coming into summer. Some orchards experienced hail damage and fire blight, but overall, a moderate to heavy crop was expected. Unfortunately a hot, dry summer had a great negative impact on production. Small apples with heavy fruit drop, results of the drought, hampered the moderate to heavy set causing production to be impacted adversely. Another major factor in lower production numbers was the reduction of acres and number of trees. Total production dropped 24 percent from 1998, while the value of the production utilized fell 11 percent.

COMMERCIAL APPLES: PRODUCTION, PRICE, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990-19991

Crop Year	Total Production ²	Utilized Production³	Marketing Year Average Price ⁴	Value of Production ⁵
	Million	Pounds	Cents Per Pound	1,000 Dollars
1990	8.5	7.7	17.9	1,380
1991	13.0	11.7	15.4	1,807
1992	13.0	12.4	17.6	2,186
1993	19.0	15.1	16.9	2,559
1994	10.0	9.0	19.5	1,759
1995	16.0	12.6	21.5	2,704
1996	11.0	9.8	24.1	2,364
1997	10.0	8.5	23.8	2,023
1998	12.5	9.0	22.2	2,000
1999	9.5	8.0	21.7	1,734

¹ "Commercial" refers to the total production in orchards of 100 or more bearing age trees.

COMMERCIAL APPLES: BEARING TREES AND ACRES, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, TENNESSEE 1990-1999

	Bea	ring ¹	Yie	Total	
Crop Year	Trees	Acres	Tree	Acre	Production
			Po	Million Pounds	
1990	190,000	1,800	44.7	4,720	8.5
1991	180,000	1,800	72.2	7,220	13.0
1992	170,000	1,700	76.5	7,650	13.0
1993	175,000	1,700	108.6	11,200	19.0
1994	175,000	1,700	57.1	5,880	10.0
1995	165,000	1,600	97.0	10,000	16.0
1996	155,000	1,500	71.0	7,330	11.0
1997	150,000	1,400	66.7	7,140	10.0
1998	150,000	1,400	83.3	8,930	12.5
1999	130,000	1,100	69.2	8,640	9.5

¹ A tree set out at least four years is considered bearing.

² Total production is the quantity actually harvested plus quantities which were not harvested because of economic or natural reasons.

³ Utilized production is the amount sold plus the quantities used at home or held in storage.

⁴ Average for all methods of sale.

⁵ Value of production is price times utilized production.

PEACH VALUE OF PRODUCTION HIGHEST SINCE 1995

By Todd Hayes

The value of production for Tennessee peaches, at \$1.41 million, was the highest since 1995, as both yield and prices increased. Average yields were up 29 percent from the year earlier, while price rose 2 cents to 47.0 cents per pound. Peach production totaled 3.1 million pounds during 1999, down 3 percent from 1998. Utilized production, however, remained the same as 1998 at 3.0 million pounds. A spring freeze and summer drought both impacted the 1999 crop. The State saw another reduction in bearing trees and acres, as growers continue to either scale back their operations or get out of business altogether. Tennessee has seen a reduction in peach acreage for five consecutive years. Bearing acreage now stands at 600 acres, down another 200 acres from 1998 and down 700 acres from 1995.

COMMERCIAL PEACHES: PRODUCTION, PRICE, AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1990 - 19991

Crop Year	Total Production ²			Value of Production ⁵
	Million Pou	ınds	Cents Per Pound	1,000 Dollars
1990	1.3	1.1	37.0	407
1991	6.5	5.8	30.0	1,740
1992	4.2	4.1	35.4	1,451
1993	10.4	7.6	38.0	2,888
1994	1.7	1.6	40.4	646
1995	10.4	5.2	35.4	1,841
1996	0.4	0.4	67.6	270
1997	3.5	3.0	38.0	1,140
1998	3.2	3.0	45.0	1,350
1999	3.1	3.0	47.0	1,410

¹ "Commercial" refers to the total production in orchards of 100 or more bearing age trees.

COMMERCIAL PEACHES: BEARING TREES AND ACRES, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, TENNESSEE, 1990 - 1999

Crop	Bear	ing ¹	Yiel	Total		
Year	Trees	Acres	Tree	Acre	Production	
			Pou	Pounds		
1990	170,000	1,600	7.6	810	1.3	
1991	180,000	1,800	36.1	3,610	6.5	
1992	160,000	1,700	26.3	2,470	4.2	
1993	145,000	1,400	71.7	7,430	10.4	
1994	145,000	1,400	11.7	1,210	1.7	
1995	135,000	1,300	77.0	8,000	10.4	
1996	125,000	1,200	3.2	330	0.4	
1997	95,000	900	36.8	3,890	3.5	
1998	80,000	800	40.0	4,000	3.2	
1999	60,000	600	51.7	5,170	3.1	

¹ A tree set out at least four years is considered bearing.

² Total production is the quantity actually harvested plus quantities which were not harvested because of economic or natural reasons.

³ Utilized production is the amount sold plus the quantities used at home or held in storage.

⁴ Average for all methods of sale.

⁵ Value of production is price times utilized production.



FLORICULTURE

FLORICULTURE INDUSTRY CONTINUES TO FLOURISH

By Emily Hayes

Tennessee's floriculture industry had another good year in 1999. Producers with gross sales over \$10,000 had sales of \$46.1 million, slightly above the previous year's level of \$44.5 million. Growers with gross sales over \$100,000 recorded a 2 percent increase in their wholesale value of production in 1999 with total sales of just under \$40.1 million. These large operations accounted for 33 percent of the growers and 87 percent of the crop value. The 1999 total greenhouse covered area in floriculture production was 7.1 million square feet. There were 159 acres of outdoor open ground area in production during 1999. Cut flower production increased from 1998 to 1999 by 32 percent. Bedding and garden plants contributed 62 percent of the total wholesale value of reported crops and continued to be the leading category.

FLORICULTURE: NUMBER OF GROWERS, WHOLESALE VALUE, AND GROWING AREA 1990 -1999

Crop Year	Total Number of Growers	Wholesale Value of Production ¹	Total Greenhouse Cover	Shade and Temporary Cover	Total Covered Area	Open Ground
	Number	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Square Feet	1,000 Square Feet	1,000 Square Feet	1,000 Square Feet
1990	195	25,040	5,552	97	5,649	40
1991	186	26,646	5,140	162	5,302	53
1992	193	27,254	5,143	196	5,339	82
1993	188	30,396	5,309	153	5,462	70
1994	181	31,629	5,264	179	5,433	56
1995	162	34,545	5,555	205	5,760	51
1996	166	35,184	5,556	146	5,702	83
1997	214	45,683	6,819	329	7,148	111
1998	195	44,538	7,157	307	7,464	159
1999	195	46,106	7,102	198	7,300	159

¹ Wholesale value of sales as reported by growers with \$100,000 or more in sales of floriculture crops plus a calculated wholesale value of sales for growers with sales below \$100,000. The value of sales for growers below the \$100,000 level was estimated by multiplying the number of growers in each size group by the mid-point of each dollar value range.

FLORICULTURE CROPS: WHOLESALE VALUE OF SALES BY CATEGORY FOR TENNESSEE, 1990 -1999

Crop Year	Number of Growers	Total Bedding/Garden Plants	Total Potted Flowering Plants	Total Foliage For Indoor or Patio Use	Total Cut Flowers	Total Wholesale Value of Reported Crops ¹	
				1,000 Dollars			
1990	45	8,125	10,106	1,362	759	20,352	
1991	42	8,486	10,244	1,421	675	20,826	
1992	63	9,498	10,799	1,040	637	21,974	
1993	63	13,201	10,205	1,053	807	25,266	
1994	63	14,105	10,826	861	722	26,514	
1995	67	16,714	11,688	1,205	768	30,375	
1996	62	16,800	11,766	1,210	623	30,399	
1997	73	24,834	12,386	1,425	558	39,203	
1998	72	25,676	12,124	1,068	465	39,333	
1999	64	24,769	12,852	983	1,457	40,061	

¹ Equivalent wholesale value of combined retail and wholesale sales for operations with sales of at least \$100,000. ² Not available.

FLORICULTURE CROPS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, TENNESSEE, 1998-1999¹

FLORICULTURE CROP	J. PROD	OCTION A	NID VAL	OL, ILIVI	VLJJLL,	1990-199	7		
		0	0.11					\	
		Quantity Sold Total Units		Percent Wholesale		Wholesale Price		Value of Sales at Wholesale	
Crop	Unit	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
		1,000		Perc			Per Unit		Dollars
Potted Flowering Plants for	· Indoor or I	Datio Lleo							
		-alio use							
African Violets ²	Pots	29	26	100	- 7E	4.28	- 4.11	124	107
Florist Chrysanthemums Cyclamens ²	Pots Pots	29	26	100	75	4.28	4.11	124	107
Finished Florist Azaleas	Pots	- 15	12	100	99	7.84	7.50	118	90
Kalanchoes	Pots	7	6	35	43	2.52	2.73	118	16
Lilies, Easter	Pots	34	22	81	70	4.42	5.06	150	111
Orchids ²	Pots	34	22	01	70	4.42	3.00	130	111
Poinsettias	Pots	788	830	90	92	3.23	3.48	2,541	2,889
All Other Flowering	Pots	296	352	62	59	1.57	2.07	465	730
Foliage	Pots	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		392
Bedding/Garden - Hanging									
Geraniums	Baskets	80	79	82	85	5.09	5.25	407	415
		65	83	89	93				349
Impatiens	Baskets					4.31	4.20 5.56	280	
New Guinea Impatiens Petunias	Baskets Baskets	83 53	77 83	88 89	86 91	5.43 4.36	4.31	451 231	428 358
All Other Flowering	Baskets	297	301	79	73	4.30	5.22	1,476	1,571
Foliage	Baskets	127	113	79 76	73 81	5.41	5.23	687	591
•	Daskets	127	113	70	01	5.41	0.20	007	371
Bedding/Garden	F			0.4	4.0	44.00	44.00	405	7.4
Geraniums	Flats	11	6	94	43	11.38	11.89	125	71
Impatiens	Flats	212	193	84	77	7.73	6.95	1,639	1,341
New Guinea Impatiens ²	Flats	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petunias	Flats	173	128	89	89	6.29	6.71	1,088	859
All Oth Flw/Foliar Type	Flats	978	817	87	80	6.65	7.31	6,504	5,972
Vegetable Type	Flats	150	162	76	84	6.87	9.01	1,031	1,460
Bedding/Garden - Potted Pl	ants								
Hardy/Garden Mums Geraniums	Pots	2,939	2,055	72	68	1.20	1.24	3,527	2,548
Cuttings	Pots	460	477	62	76	2.01	1.95	923	930
Seed	Pots	225	207	87	93	0.82	0.7	185	164
Impatiens ²	Pots	223	207	-	-	0.62	0.7	100	104
New Guinea Impatiens	Pots	205	449	64	87	1.61	1.22	331	549
Petunias	Pots	107	185	63	73	1.32	1.16	141	215
All Oth Flw/Foliar Type	Pots	7,735	6,894	26	73 27	0.8	0.9	6,871	6,725
Vegetable Type	Pots	201	236	58	62	0.64	1.09	129	257
Total Cut Flowers		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	465	1,457
Total								39,333	40,061
Expanded Total ³			\$100.000	2 Data and a				44,538	46,106

¹ Includes data from producers with gross sales of at least \$100,000. ² Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. ³ Wholesale value of sales as reported by growers with at least \$100,000 or more in sales of floriculture crops plus a calculated wholesale value of sales for growers with sales below \$100,000. The value of sales for growers below the \$100,000 level were estimated by multiplying the number of growers in each size group by the mid-point of each dollar value range. n/a = not applicable.